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The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta

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FOUNDATION FOR SAPRU HOUSE

Pandit Nehru laid the foundation stone of the proposed Sapru House on Barakhamba Road, New Delhi on October 20 in presence of distinguished gathering including Cabinet Ministers and members of the diplomatic corps. The building will house the Indian Council of World Affairs. Photo shows Pt. Nehru laying the foundation stone.

Russia Willing To Lift The Curtain

PLEA TO REMOVE WAR THREAT

Vyshinsky Urges West To Accept Atomic Control

LAKE SUCCESS, October 23 (PTI-Reuter).

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI VYSHINSKY DECLARED TODAY THAT THE DOORS WOULD BE OPENED AND THE SHADES LIFTED IN THE SOVIET UNION, IF THE RUSSIAN PLAN FOR ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL WERE ADOPTED.

He told the United Nations Political Committee that Western insistence on "full range and freedom of inspection" was definitely spelled out "in black and white" in the Soviet plan for international control of atomic energy, submitted in 1947.

To overlook the provisions in the Soviet suggested plan, he declared, was a crime. Anyone who could not accept the plan was "dictated by objectives alien to peace."

BOMB FOR A BOMB

"This" M. Vyshinsky declared, "should be remembered because with every bomb, the answer is given by another bomb."

M. Vyshinsky maintained that the Soviet proposals provided for inspection in any country in the world "on the slightest suspicion, without even written evidence."

There would be no veto right, he stated. The International Commission could go into any country, anytime, by a simple majority decision, he declared.

M. Vyshinsky called attention to views expressed by Marshal Stalin that the Communist and capitalist worlds could live together.

M. Vyshinsky declared that it had been and was the wish of the Soviet Union to maintain and strengthen peace all over the world.

He was opening a debate in the United Nations Political Committee on a Soviet proposal for a declaration on the removal of the threat of a new war and the strengthening of peace and security among the nations.

STALIN'S VIEWS

M. Vyshinsky recalled the views of Marshal Stalin in 1927 that trade between the capitalist and Communist worlds was one way of achieving agreement. Marshal Stalin had mentioned various materials which each side needed. M. Vyshinsky said these needs did not now exist but "the principle of what M. Stalin said is still valid."

The replies of the Soviet leader to various questions on the possible coexistence of the two ideologists were listed by M., Vyshinsky.

After praising the "peaceful aims" of the Soviet Government, M. Vyshisky asserted that United States foreign policy was of a completely different character.

Mr. Dean Acheson (Secretary of State) made it quite clear, he said, that he believed that genuine negotiation with the Soviet Union were possible only after the creation of "situations of strength."

That was the basis of the "total diplomacy" formally decreed by Mr. Acheson in his speech of February 15, M. Vyshinsky said.

"Build up the armies, the navies,

(Continued on Page 5)

Grand Stand View

SINGAPORE, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): Guerillas gave Malayan Railwaymen front-row seats at the burning down of their station in Selangor State last Saturday.

They surrounded the station, then forced the staff to sit on chairs taken from the office and watch the building burn to the ground.

No one was hurt.

British Ship Arrested By Russians

LONDON, October 23 (PTI-Reuter): The owners of the British trawler "Hugh Walpole" have received a radio message saying it had been arrested by a Russian gun-boat in the White Sea fishing grounds.

The 498-ton "Hugh Walpole" is a hull trawler owned by the Newington Steam Trawler Company.

Last month the Russians arrested the hull trawler "Swansea," also in the White Sea. She was detained for five days and then released. Her master, Captain L. Romyn, said the Russians claimed she was within the three-mile limit, which he denied.

He had pleaded guilty to a charge of fishing in a prohibited area, though he had not known it was a prohibited area. No penalty was imposed.

Another hull trawler was believed to have witnessed the Hugh Walpole's arrest last Saturday. The detained boat carries a crew of 21.

10 Alien Reds In U. S. Arrested

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—The American Justice Department disclosed today it has begun a roundup of top alien Communists in the United States and has arrested ten.

SOME LIGHT TALK

Sir B. N. Rau, left, India's chief delegate to the United Nations, and Ernest Gross, U. S. delegate, extreme right, conferring with Lambertus N. Palar, second from left, representative from Indonesia. With them is also seen Bredo Stabell, the Norwegian delegate.

STABLE IMPORT POLICY

Enquiry Committee's Recommendations

(FROM OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT)

NEW DELHI, Oct. 23.

THE Import Control Enquiry Committee presided over by Mr. G. L. Mehta in its report submitted to the Government of India has recommended a more stable import policy in order to avoid uncertainty in trade and dislocation in commercial dealings.

The committee holds that the basic objectives of import control policy in this country should be (a) the limitation of aggregate imports to the total available foreign exchange earnings from different sources, including sterling releases, (b) the distribution of the available foreign exchange in the most equitable manner among commodities and (c) the moderation of fluctuations in the prices of commodities.

The committee was appointed in July last.

The committee suggested the training and equipping of our Trade Commissioners and Consular Agents to make intelligent forecasts of the trends of the principal Indian exports and recommended that the Reserve Bank of India should undertake a systematic study of the modern technique of foreign trade forecasting and adapt it to the requirements of this country.

The commiittee felt that the utmost effort should be directed to the reduction of inevitable fluctuations in the foreign exchange budget to the minimum and recommended that in the course of the next two years, commercial imports should be held at the minimum peace-time level of Rs. 400 crores.

PRIORITIES

An important recommendation made by the committee was the revision of the present ad hoc order on priorities. While suggesting an examination of the problem in detail by the Ministries concerned, the committee for a period of two years recommended the following order of priorities:—

(a) Raw materials for existing industries, including semi-manufactured raw materials, (b) spare parts and accessories for existing industries, (c) machinery and equipment essential for agricultural production, (d) plant and machinery for replacement or the balancing of the existing capital equipment for industries, (e) consumer goods essential to the life or health of the community, (f) essential consumer goods other than those mentioned in (e), (g) machinery and equipment required for the expansion of the existing industries or for other schemes, where the withholding of imports is likely to hold up immediate increase in production or to add to costs already incurred, (h) machinery and equipment necessary for the establishment of other industries and (i) non-essential goods.

The PTI adds:—

LICENSING PROCEDURE

Other principal recommendations made by the committee include decentralisation of the licensing procedure, extension of the free licensing system and affording increased facilities to new-comers.

So long as the present difficulties regarding balance of payments existed, the report said, the policy of the Government should concentrate on the maintenance of the existing OGL's. This however, should be followed by a gradual liberalisation of imports of licensible articles.

The OGL list, the report further said, should not be extended unless the Government were satisfied that they would be able to maintain the items on the OGL for a sufficiently long time.

Referring to the existing OGL's the report said that the committee had recommended their indefinite continuance, subject to an immediate review

(Continued on Page 5)

THE PRICE OF A LESSON

BANARAS, Oct. 23 (PTI): An eight-year-old orphan girl was branded with a red hot iron here last night by her maternal aunt. She later told the police she had done so to "teach the child a lesson."

The girl, with fourteen burns, was removed to the hospital after her rescue by neighbours who were attracted by her screams.

The maternal aunt was stated to have been enraged by the "negligence" of the girl whose diversion in play resulted in a buffalo of the household finding its way to a municipal pond. The animal could be secured after the woman had paid a fine of Rs. 12.

The woman and her servant have been arrested on charge of cruelty to the child.

WOLVES KILLED: The military party now camping at Sirathu near Allahabad has killed so far five wolves besides one hyena killed by the villagers.

Mob Clashes With Police

FOUR KILLED AND FOUR INJURED

CALCUTTA, Oct. 23 (UPI).

Four persons were killed in police firing and a procurement officer was beaten to unconsciousness by a crowd according to a report received here from Monghyr in the 24-Parganas, yesterday.

It is stated that the trouble started with the procurement officer attempting to seize smuggled paddy.

Later reports regarding the clash between a police party and an angry mob Joynagar in 24-Parganas show that besides four persons being killed in police firing, four others also received bullet injuries. Two muskets and several rounds of ammunition were snatched away from police constables on duty.

Deadlock Continues

LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 22, (PTI-Reuter): A meeting of the representatives of Britain, France, Nationalist China, the United States and the Soviet Union failed today to break the deadlock over the next Secretary-General of the United Nations.

They met for over two hours at the offices of the United States delegation to the United Nations.

After the meeting it was stated that they had arranged to meet again on Wednesday to continue their talks.

"Cleaner Bombay Week" Begins Today

BOMBAY, Monday.

THE "Cleaner and Healthier Bombay Week," the ambitious campaign of the Bombay Municipal Corporation, will get going tomorrow evening when Mayor S. K. Patil will declare open a special Health Exhibition on the lawns of the Gilder Tank Maidan.

The "week" will end on Wednesday, November 1—"Keep the Good Work Day"—with an address by Mr. G. D. Vartak, Local Self-Government Minister, Government of Bombay.

The week is divided into several categories; each day being devoted to some particular aspects of health and hygiene. Among the days marked for observance are: Anti-Rat Day, Environmental Cleanliness Day, Clean Food Day, Good Citizenship Day, Your Health Day, Anti-Spitting Day and Anti-Typhoid Day.

The 'D' Ward, encircling the areas covered by Girgaum and Lamington Road, has been selected as the first centre for the observance of the week.

HEALTH EXHIBITION

The special Health Exhibition at Gilder Tank Maidan, organised by the Health Propaganda Section of the Corporation highlights the week's "bumper" programme of activities. It will remain open to the public between 6 p.m. and 10 p.m. throughout the week. The admission is free.

The subjects covered by the stalls are ante-natal and post-natal care, child health and welfare, general sanitation, food and nutrition, grow more food, food sanitation, general and positive health and health education. Besides these stalls are those put up by the British Information Services and United States Information Services on some aspects of public health in the United Kingdom and United States of America.

There are also stalls put up by the Bombay City Prohibition Committee and the Haffkine Institute, Parel.

The opening of the exhibition will be followed by a demonstration and talks on rat menace by the Insecticide Branch Staff at Girgaum, Thakurdwar and Vithalbhai Patel Road on Wednesday. There will also be a talk on "Public Health Services in Greater Bombay" on Wednesday by Dr. K. N. Choksi at Gilder Tank Maidan at 6-45 p.m.

There will be a procession of the fleet of latest cleansing vehicles starting from and terminating at Arthur Road Municipal Garages at 8 a.m. on Thursday.

An appeal issued by the Publicity Section of the "Week" today stated that the success of the campaign depended upon the public. "While the Corporation does its best to keep the City clean and healthy, it feels that if the people do the right thing and avoid doing what endangers public health, the Corporation would succeed in keeping the City cleaner and healthier."

South Koreans 45 Miles From Manchuria

RED GUERILLAS CAPTURE A TOWN

TOKYO, October 23 (PTI-Reuter).

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CHASED THROUGH SNOWY MOUNTAINS TOWARDS MANCHURIA TODAY WITH COMMUNIST GUERILLAS STEPPING UP "NUISANCE RAIDS" BEHIND THEIR LINES.

The South Koreans in the first snows of winter were last reported only 45 miles from the Manchurian border.

Far behind them 7,000 Communist guerillas were reported to have struck at a point about 40 miles north of the 38th Parallel. The guerillas have been getting bolder in the last week.

They have captured Yangyang just above the 38th Parallel and astride th vital supply road up the east coast. Another force, about 2,000 strong, has cut through to the coast about 30 miles south of the port of Wonsan.

RED PRISONERS

But in other parts of the Peninsula United Nations troops continued to take thousands of Communist prisoners.

General MacArthur's headquarters announced today that more than 120,000 Northerners had been captured since the campaign began.

United Nations troops are roping them in so quickly—they captured about 26,00 in the past 24 hours—that headquarters estimated the remnants of the Northern Army today at between 21,000 and 31,000.

The nearest South Korean troops to the Manchurian border were today advancing up the Congchan river, which was north-east from the Sinanju on the west coast. They had passed Huichon, about 55 miles north-west of Sinanju.

The river runs roughly parallel to the border about 60 miles away. The road and railway which follows it, have been one of the Communists' main escape routes, north to Kanggye, 25 miles from the border.

Another main escape route is north from Hungnam, on the east coast, to Changjin, 30 miles east of Kanggye.

The British Brigade advancing north of Pyongyang, the North Korean capital, attacked 1,000 Northerns killing 200 and taking 300 prisoners a spokesman announced.

BRITISH LOSSES

British losses were "very very high"

(Continued on Page 5)

SEVEN KILLED IN AN ARMED CLASH

Reds At Work In Brazil

RIO DE JANEIRO, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).

SEVEN people were shot dead and seven seriously injured in an armed clash between the Brazilian police and farm workers who invaded private lands in Panama State, South Brazil, the Meridional News Agency reported here today.

The news agency said, "The workers, influenced by the Communist Agrarian League, illegally seized large tracts of private-owned land round the town of Porccatu."

"Armed with revolvers and shotguns, they seriously wounded seven of the 80 military police sent to expel them. A farm foreman guiding the police was killed outright."

"A police finally over-powered the land-grabbers after killing six of them."

"The political police said today that the incident occurred last Friday, and was part of a Communist plan to disrupt Brazilian rural economy."

"A police spokesman said similar clashes had taken place in other states in the last year. The authorities were taking strong measures to neutralise the Communist plan and arrest the leaders of the uprisings."

MISSING SCIENTIST ENTERS FINLAND

HELSINKI, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—The missing atom scientist, Professor Bruno Pontecorvo, his wife and three children entered Finland illegally having failed to obtain visas, sources close to the Ministry of Interior disclosed today.

Immigration officials took their passports and held the family for a short period in a room at the airport.

They were allowed to go into Helsinki by motor car later.

The Ministry of the Interior would not disclose this morning whether the Pontecorvo's passports were handed back to them.

The Professor, a naturalised Briton, flew with his family from Stockholm to Helsinki on September 2. Reports have suggested that they continued their journey to Moscow.

Professor Pontecorvo recently gave up an appointment at Harwell, Britain's main atomic research centre.

He was to become Professor of Experimental Physics at Liverpool University in January.

Atom scientists in Rome and Ottawa believed Professor Pontecorvo had never worked directly on atomic bomb projects.

3 Rumanians To Die For Espionage

LONDON, October 23 (PTI).—A Bucharest Court today sentenced three Rumanians to death for spying for France, according to a Rumanian news agency report received in London.

Two French defendants, Lucien Bassy and Louis Fontanie, were sentenced to penal servitude for life.

Celestine Pauline Gauchet, a French woman, was sentenced to twelve years' imprisonment, and Elezabeth Perodin, a Rumanian to 15 years, the agency reported.

The group were charged with military and economic espionage for the French intelligence service.

IS RHEE GETTING OUT OF HAND?

LONDON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).

THE Liberal "News Chronicle" today commenting on Korea said, "It is time that U.N.O. got around to Mr. Syngman Rhee" (South Korean President).

"Orders have already been given at Lake Success that his authority shall not extend north of the 38th Parallel, but there is some reason to wonder if these orders are being obeyed.

"Mr. Rhee himself has repudiated UNO's right to issue them. He regards UNO's political status as only advisory. His civil and military police are following the South Korean forces north of the Parallel and it must not be assumed that they are merely going on a sight-seeing tour.

"It is just possible that Mr. Syngman Rhee can provide a free and democratic government for all Korea, but there is sufficient doubt about this among member nations to merit the Security Council giving the matter its serious attention, re-issuing its instructions after an open debate, and seeing that they are enforced," the "News Chronicle" said.

100 Congressmen Resign

PROTEST AGAINST 'DOMINANT GROUP

MORADABAD, Oct. 22 (PTI) About one hundred Congressmen of Moradabad including Chaudhari Saru Singh, Chairman, District Rural Development Board, Hakim Ansari and others decided at a meeting held last night, to leave the Congress.

The seceders, it is learnt, will join the Peoples Congress.

The grounds for secession have been given out as "dissatisfaction with the way the affairs of the Congress are conducted by those in office here and the manipulations at the recent Congress elections by the 'dominant group".

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(8923)

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(8052)

PUBLIC NOTICES

THE B.E.S. & T. UNDERTAKING

THE RETURNABLE DATE of tenders for the supply of One 30 Ton AIR CONDITIONING PLANT has been extended to 28th November, 1950 when sealed tenders will be received by the Chief Storekeeper, Electric House, Fort, Bombay, 1, up to noon.

Tender Forms can be obtained from the Chief Storekeeper.

(8947)

NOTICE

APPLICATIONS are invited from short film producers who are desirous of producing short documentary films of about 1000 ft. in 35 mm for the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting. Only those producers who have produced documentary films in the past need apply giving full particulars about their firms and productions to the undersigned by the 15th November, 1950. They should be ready to put up samples of their work, upon demand.

A. S. BHATNAGAR
Under Secretary to the Government of India, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Central Secretariat, NEW DELHI.

(8942)

G.I.P. RAILWAY TENDERS

CONTROLLER OF STORES invites tenders for reconditioning of scrap white metal No. 6. Forms obtainable from Stores Head Office, Gipstore Lane, Lower Parel, Bombay 13 at Rs. 2/- per copy not refundable. Money order or cash only. Closing date 3-11-1950 at 3 p.m. (S.T.).

(8933)

G.I.P. RAILWAY TENDERS

THE GENERAL MANAGER, G.I.P. Railway, Victoria Terminus, Bombay, invites tenders for the supply of (1) Baskets cane stiffened with hoop iron large and (ii) Sand moulding Bhavnagar 2nd quality, during the period 1-2-1951 to 31-1-1952. Tender forms obtainable from the Stores Head Office, Gipstore Lane, Lower Parel, Bombay 13 at Rs. 2/- per copy in each case, not refundable. Money order or cash only. Closing date 14th November, 1950, at 3 p.m. (S.T.)

(8920)

PUBLIC NOTICES

THE NEW ASIATIC INSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED.

Head Office, NEW DELHI.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a MEETING of the Life Assurance Policy holders of the Company will be held at the Company's Registered Office at New Asiatic Building, Connaught Circus, New Delhi on Wednesday 24th January, 1951, at 4 p.m. for the purpose of electing two directors as provided under Section 43 of the Insurance Act 1938.

All the policy holders who desire to join the meeting should apply to the Company for a certificate of admission; such application to reach the company not less than two months before the date of the meeting. If the applicant holds a Life Assurance Policy issued by the Company not less than six months before the date of election a certificate of admission will be sent by post at the address of the policy holder one month before the date of the meeting and if applied in person shall be delivered on production of his policy. Only those policy holders who will bring the certificate of admission will be admitted to the meeting. The certificate of admission shall not be transferable. Votes of the election will be given either personally or by proxy and the instrument of proxy shall be in writing by the hands of the appointer and in favour of a policy holder and shall be presented one month before the date of the meeting.

Applications in English or Hindi from eligible persons prepared to accept office as elected directors of the company should be sent by registered post to the Company's address stated above so as to reach here not less than two months before the date of the meeting. Such applications should give applicant's name address and numbers and the amount of the sums assured by the policies.

(Sd/-) A. DUTTA,
General Manager.

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UC-118

STOPPAGE OF FREE RATIONS

Distress Among Women Refugees

BOMBAY, Monday.

"A feeling of distress has been caused among the inmates of the Nari Seva Sadan—the home of 1,800 widows and destitute women and children in Bombay—by the recent orders of the State Government replacing free rations by cash doles in the widows' camps and withdrawing in some cases free rations completely", says the Sindh Hindu Seva Samiti in a telegram to Mr. G. D. Tapase, Minister for Relief and Rehabilitation, Bombay.

The Samiti in its telegram, copy of which has also been sent to the Central Minister for Rehabilitation, Mr. Ajit Prasad Jain, pointed out that "any reduction in the scale of cash allowance inconsistent with the cost of rations will be driving the poor widows and their children to starvation and physical and moral death."

The Samiti said: "The Government orders have further stopped free rations in case of families which have an earning member, whose income is Rs. 45 per month or more".

"The Government have withdrawn free rations in case of widows who have a father, father-in-law or an able-bodied son", the Samiti said.

The Samiti suggested a graded scale for withdrawing rations proportionate to the total income of the family.

Protest Against Proposed Amendment To Rent Act

BOMBAY, Monday.

Mr. G. P. Bhat, Secretary Kandivili Bhadut Mandal, in a statement has protested against the proposed amendments to the Rent Act.

The proposed amendment, he states, gives the landlord the power to eject the tenants in case the building is to be demolished for reconstruction purposes without any proviso for alternative accommodation.

The greatest drawback of the amendment, Mr. Bhat adds, is that the tenement has been defined as dwelling premises only thus excluding schools, office structures, shops, hospitals etc.

The clause regarding the imposition of the riot tax on the tenants will burden the poor middle class, Mr. Bhat adds.

Nehru Won't Attend Assam Ball

NEW DELHI, Oct. 23 (PTI): The Prime Minister Pandit Nehru will not attend the Assam Ball organised in Bombay in aid of the Bombay Mayor's Assam Earthquake Relief Fund on November 6.

Mr. M. O. Mathai, Prime Minister's Secretary said today that numerous inquiries had been received if Pandit Nehru was going to visit Bombay on November 6 to participate in the charity ball. While the Prime Minister would like to encourage efforts for the collection of funds for a humanitarian cause, it is not his practice to attend balls or dances, Mr. Mathai added.

MORE'S LEADERSHIP THOUGHT ESSENTIAL

Workers Party May Ask Him To Re-Join

POONA Oct. 23 (PTI): Mr. Shankerrao More, who resigned the General Secretaryship of the Peasants and Workers Party of India, said in an interview, today, that the Party could rely fully on his cooperation for the furtherance of its aims though he had resigned his office. He declined, however, to discuss the causes that had led to his resignation.

It was considered here likely, however, that Mr. More might be requested to withdraw his resignation in view of the resolution of the General Council of the Party, which met at Kolhapur yesterday, stating that his leadership "is essential at the present juncture."

A meeting between Mr. More and some members of the Party is likely to be held here on October 25, when the issue will be discussed. Mr. More however, was not prepared to state in advance whether he would agree to withdraw his resignation if he was requested to do so.

INTRODUCING HINDI IN UNIVERSITIES

Vice-Chancellors To Devise Ways

PATNA, Oct. 23 (PTI): A conference of the Vice-Chancellors of the Universities of the Hindi-speaking areas will be held here on October 28 and 29 for devising ways and means for the introduction of Hindi as the medium of instruction and examination for university education.

The conference, it is learnt, will discuss, among other things, the question of the preparation of standard literature and text books in Hindi as translations of original works, in the various branches of knowledge connected with university teaching, the compilation of suitable technical terms in Hindi and the setting up of an inter-University machinery for achieving these objectives.

Explosion In Ahmednagar: Four Seriously Injured

AHMEDNAGAR, Oct. 23, (PTI): Four persons were seriously injured and 25 others had to be treated for minor injuries when a crude handgranade suddenly exploded in the midst of a Moharram festival procession last night.

Police are investigating into the incident.

Make People Happy

PRESIDENT'S PLEA TO MUNICIPAL BODIES

DEHRA DUN, Oct. 23. (PTI): The President, Dr. Rajendra Prasad yesterday asked the municipal and other local bodies to fully utilise their powers and functions in making the people happy and prosperous."

The President, who was replying to a civic address presented to him by the Dehra Dun municipality said that local bodies served as "training grounds for public life." People, therefore, should make the best of this opportunity in throwing up selfless workers in the cause of uplifting the people in the country.

Referring to the problems created by partition, Dr. Rajendra Prasad said that such tremendous problems had not been faced before by any State government in the world as we had to face immediately we became free."

The President referred to what he described as a "general deterioration in our moral life" and said that the "entire people have become a victim of this disease."

MORE BENEFICIAL

"My view is," said Dr. Rajendra Prasad "that if anything goes wrong, it would be more beneficial if we began to consider how far we were responsible for it. If we through self criticism, begin to look to our share of the task, I think in the long run we shall succeed in bringing about an improvement with, regard to others also. I, therefore, desire that all those who are engaged in the service of the country, whether as government servants or as Ministers or even in an humbler capacity should devotedly fulfil their responsibilities".

Concluding the President said: "I feel that more sacrifices have to be made today by the people to uplift the country than were made during freedom's battle."

ANNULMENT OF PARTITION

United Socialists' Election Manifesto

POONA, Oct. 23 (PTI).—The draft election manifesto of the United Socialist Organisation of India just completed lays down that the Party will work for annulment of the partition of India and bring about a "willing reunion."

The manifesto, which is to be considered by the General Council of the Organisation meeting in Delhi in November, demands the scrapping of the present constitution of India, the ending of the Commonwealth link and the withdrawal of the Kashmir issue from the United Nations, which it describes as "an instrument of aggressive imperialism."

It also embodies a suggestion made by the General Council of the Organisation earlier that India enter into a mutual assistance pact with Soviet Russia and China and "other progressive democracies of the world for defence against aggression."

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

For industrial development, the manifesto recommends the Chinese method and says that in the existing economic conditions some scope would have to be given for private enterprise for sometime. The state, however, would exercise control over the running of these industries, it adds.

Other suggestions made by the draft include a programme of "agrarian revolution" for modernising and mechanising Indian agriculture.

The Parliamentary Sub-Committee of the Organisation, which prepared the manifesto includes Prof. K. T. Shah, Mr. Indulal Yagnik and Mr. R. S. Rukker.

After Two Days Drifting Boat Occupants Rescued

CALCUTTA, Oct 23 (UPI): Nine men in a boat, swept off its mooring near the Sunderbans and driven into the Bay of Bengal by a fierce gale were rescued on Saturday after two days by the crew of the 'Encombore', a Calcutta-bound vessel.

The boat capsized just when a rescue party came on the scene.

The boat left Midnapore on Thursday for the Sunderbans and had anchorsed near a place called Narayantola. A high wind struck the boat at midnight and for the next two days the occupants drifted helplessly in the sea.

Lord Ayyappa's Idol To Be Taken On Kerala Tour

MADURA, Oct. 23 (PTI).—The idol of Lord Ayyappa of Sabarimalai will be taken on a tour in Kerala and Tamilnad from the middle of November.

The tour, which has been arranged by the Ayyappa Seva Sangam, will start from Trivandrum on November 16 and is intended to demonstrate the faith of the devotees in the Lord.

The temple of Ayyappa, in Central Travancore, was desecrated by some unknown persons about four months ago.

MOTOR-LORRY COLLISION

BOMBAY, Monday (PTI).

One person was killed and six were injured, two seriously, in a motor-lorry collision near the Juhu airport, ten miles north of the city, this afternoon.

According to police, the vehicles were coming in the opposite direction and dashed against each other. The injured persons were admitted to hospital.

Both the vehicles were smashed.

NEW YORK, Oct 23 (PTI-Reuter): Dr. Satish C Sen, Secretary of the Indian Medical Association, left by air for India yesterday after attending the conference of the World Medical Association.

INCREASED PAY DEMANDED

Railway Running Staff Talks End

MADRAS, Oct. 23 (PTI): The All-India Running Staff Conference at its concluding session here today, urged the Executive of the All-India Railwaymen's Federation to negotiate with the authorities for removing the existing anomalies in their pay.

Convened by the Federation, the meeting asked the executive to convene a special meeting with the Railway Ministry for the purpose and failing a settlement to move for adjudication of all the points in dispute.

In a resolution the Conference declared "there has been a steady deterioration in the earning capacity of this most vital section among the railway employees".

An amendment moved by Mr. Gupta (Assam Railways) to arrange for a strike ballot within one month if the negotiations between the federation and the Ministry failed was defeated by an overwhelming majority.

Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan told the Conference that he had no desire to stand in the way of an ultimate struggle against the Government in meeting their demands. But, I want to impress upon you that before we take the ultimate step, we should have exhausted all preliminary methods of settlements of the disputes", he added.

Assam Rivers In Spate Again

THREAT TO PASIGHAT

SHILLONG, Oct. 23. (PTI): According to a delayed report Pasighat, headquarters of the Abor Hills subdivision which suffered heavy damage in the recent earthquake, has again been threatened by the swollen Siang, which recorded a seven-foot rise on Saturday.

The Kobo Road linking Pasighat with the rest of Assam is already breached at several places. The Kobo, Rongdai and Siang rivers have risen appreciably rendering themselves unfordable.

There has been no change in the flood situation in Sadiya and Pasighat according to a radio report reaching here this afternoon.

The report said that about 2,000 affected people had already been evacuated to safer zones. Rescue and relief operations are in progress. Due to poor visibility yesterday no definite results were achieved by air reconnaisance, and it is being continued today.

It has not been possible so far to ascertain the extent of the loss in life and property due to these floods, but it is feared that the damage in the North-Eastern Frontier Agency would reach "serious proportions".

KHEDUT SANGH HOLDS OUT STRIKE THREAT

RAJKOT, Oct. 23 (PTI): Mr. Rathibhai Patel, Secretary of the Saurashtra Khedut Sangh today requested the Government to reduce the rate of land revenue assessment to one and a half times instead of double assessment. He promised the Government help from the Sangh in the work of abolishing the zamindari system if they acceded to this request.

In a statement issued today, Mr. Patel also said that if the Government failed to do so, the Sangh would be forced to offer satyagraha from January 15.

STRIKE THREAT ON RAILWAYS

Ballot To Be Taken If Negotiations Fail

MADRAS, Oct. 23 (UPI).

THE General Council of the All India Railwaymen's Federation meeting here today unanimously adopted a resolution authorising the Working Committee of the Federation to fix a date for a strike ballot to be taken by all affiliated unions in the event of the failure of negotiations between the President and the Working Committee on the one hand and the Government of India on the other, in respect of the five main demands of the railwaymen. Mr. Jayaprakash Narain, President of the Federation presided.

The five main demands are:

(1) Withdrawal or modification of the two labour bills (Trade Unions Bill and the Industrial Relations Bill) as demanded by the Labour Conference held in Delhi in August 1950.

(2) Dearness allowance on the basis of the Central Pay Commission scales and according to the assurances given by Government in its communique of January 1949.

(3) Running staff demands as embodied in the resolution of the Running Staff Conference held by the All India Railwaymen's Federation.

(4) Settlement of pending issues in respect of other staff.

(5) Weightage of service in fixation of pay in the Central Pay Commission scales of pay for D. H. Railwaymen and ex-Indian State Railwaymen on the same basis and principles as are applied to Government Railway employees.

The resolution said that these demands of the Railwaymen must find solution immediately.

The General Council called upon all affiliated unions to mobilise opinion and to organise workers for all eventualities.

The resolution further said that "The Federation has no desire to inconvenience the public by resort to the extreme measure of a strike, but when the fundamentals of free trade unionism and of collective bargaining are sought to be curtailed by Government labour bills, and when repeated efforts to solve the outstanding issues by negotiations have resulted in disruptive efforts by enemies of the Federation, no other course is left open to it but reluctantly to resort to strike ballot to see that justice is meted out to railwaymen and to protect the fundamental rights of free trade unionism."

The resolution was moved by Mr. B. C. Das Gupta, Assistant Secretary of the Federation and Joint Secretary of the Railway Workers' Union and seconded by Mr. T. V. Anandan, General Secretary of the M. and S. M. Railway Employees Union, Perambur.

MALAN TO HEAR VIEWS OF THE COLOURED

JOHANNESBURG, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—South African Prime Minister Dr. Daniel Malan and Finance Minister N. C. Havenga have agreed to hear the views of the Cape coloured people on a proposal to give them separate parliamentary representation, it was announced today.

A letter from the Premier to Mr. G. J. Golding, Chairman of the National Convention of coloured people, said he and Mr. Havenga were willing to meet a deputation in Pretoria on November 13.

The Premier and Mr. Havenga announced on October 13 a decision to remove Cape coloureds—South Africans of mixed race—from the common roll of electors and place them on a separate roll. Legislation to put this decision into effect is expected to be passed by the Government during the next parliamentary session.

ENGINEERING CONFERENCE

30 Countries To Send Delegates

NEW DELHI, Oct. 23 (PTI): Plans and preparations so far made for the International Engineering Conferences to be held in January next at Bombay and Delhi were discussed today at the meeting of the Advisory Committee of the Central Board of Irrigation which is organising these conferences. Over 30 chief engineers of irrigation and electricity from the various states, representatives of the Central Government engineering departments and of industrial engineering firms were present at the meeting.

The Secretary of the Board of Irrigation told the meeting that he had received intimations from 30 countries that they were sending delegates or observers to the conference. In all 250 delegates and observers are expected from abroad besides an equal number representing Central and State Governments, industrial firms and engineering and scientific institutions from within the country.

The Advisory Committee also discussed today in detail the programme for the study tours which will be undertaken by the delegates. The delegates will be visiting more than 20 centres in the country including Roorki, Pathankot, Nangal, Trichy (Grant Anicut), Mettur, Bangalore, Jog, Calcutta and Tatanagar.

The lay-out and plans for the Indian International Engineering Exhibition, which is to be held at Delhi simultaneously with the conferences, were also discussed.

Chinese Delegation Criticises Britain

LONDON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—The Chinese Peoples Delegation led by Mr. Liu Ning, Vice-President of the All-China Federation of Labour met Mr. Morgan Phillips, Secretary and representatives of the British Labour Party at lunch today.

On behalf of the delegation, Mr Ning said that the Chinese people were of the opinion that on all important international issues, the British Government had always followed and was still following the steps of the American Government. "The policy of the American Government is a policy of aggression and of destroying world peace. We resolutely opposed this imperialist policy."

K.M.T. CHINA TO VETO RAU'S ELECTION

LONDON, Oct. 23 (UPI): The American delegation at the United Nations is conducting a "slander campaign" against the Indian representative, Mr. Benegal Rau, said "Pravda" today.

The 'Manchester Guardian's' New York correspondent reports that Kuomintang's China will veto Mr. Benegal Rau's election as Secretary-General because Indians approve admission of Communist of China and that the United States is determined to find a way to keep Mr. Trygve Lie for another two years at his post.

Coalition For Israel Not Yet

TEL AVIV, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter):—President Chaim Weizman has asked Mr. Pinhas Rosenn, Israel Progressive Party leader, to tell him not later than tomorrow night whether he can form a new Coalition Government.

He was to have given his answer today, but asked the President for more time.

He told the President last night he had not yet succeeded in his efforts to build a workable coalition and thus end the week-old cabinet crisis.

EUROPEAN MINISTER OF DEFENCE

PARIS, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—The French Government today proposed the appointment of a European Minister of Defence.

The proposal was part of a "European solution" of the question of German rearmament adopted today by the French Council of Ministers.

The Government proposed that the European Minister of Defence should "himself be answerable to the European political bodies."

A communique issued after the Council meeting said the Council unanimously adopted a declaration to be made by Prime Minister Rene Pleven to the National Assembly tomorrow.

"In this declaration the Government confirms its opposition to any direct or indirect creation of a German National Army.

"This declaration contains concrete proposals, notably the establishment of a European Army placed under the authority of a European Armed Forces Ministers, himself responsible to European political bodies.

"These proposals are linked to the initiative taken earlier by France in view of organising Europe on the economic and political planes."

News BRIEFS

BOYCOTT DECISION: A virtual boycott of the textile mills in Ahmedabad and other centres in Gujerat and Saurashtra was decided upon by a joint meeting of the Maskati Cloth and Panchkuva Cloth Markets' Association on October 23 after five hours' deliberations as a protest against the decision of the Ahmedabad Millowners' Association not to allow half per cent discount to cloth merchants on all bills issued by the mills. It was also resolved to close the entire market and observe eight days' hartal.

RELIEF MEASURES: Over 1,000 people who were affected by the flood in Saidya area were rescued by the local Congress Committee on Saturday night and taken to different school buildings in safer zones. The commandant of the Assam Rifles, the Political Officer and Major Bahal organised the camp during the night. They made sanitary arrangements and supplied cooked food for the stricken people.

SOMNATH TEMPLE: Mahashivaratri Day, March 7, 1951, has been fixed as the date of installation of the deity in the Somnath temple, at a meeting of the Temple Trust held at Veraval. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Deputy Prime Minister, will be requested to perform the installation ceremony.

ENQUIRY DEMANDED: Seth Ramkrishna Dalmia demands a public inquiry into what he characterises as a "scandal" arising out of the Government of India's policy till very recently concerning the export prices of hessian which, according to him, entailed a loss of nearly Rs. 18 crores a year by way of revenue and foreign exchange.

BRITISH WRITERS: A party of British and American writers and physicians headed by Dr. R. U. Hingorani, arrived at Secunderabad on October 23 on a study tour. They met the local newspapermen and physicians. They are planning to visit the famous Ajanta and Ellora Caves on October 24.

DECISION WELCOMED: The Executive of the Cochin Working Journalists Association meeting at Ernakulam on October 22 welcomed the move of the Delhi Union of Journalists to hold an all-India convention of working journalists at the end of this month.

CHECKING FLOODS: The Chinese Communist Government has worked out a plan for preventing floods on the Hwai-Ho, according to a Tass message from Peking received in London. This four hundred-mile long Chinese river, which flows through the provinces of Honan, Anhwei and Kiangsu, has many tributaries watering a rich agricultural district.

HYDERABAD BAN: The Nizam State Railway authorities have, it is learnt, decided not to issue fresh licenses for tapping toddy and saindhi trees, grown on the land belonging to the railway.

EXPLOITATION: The Jordan Government has approved the formation of a private committee to draft statutes for a company to exploit the Red Sea port of Aqaba, it is learnt in Amman.

CENSUS: Turkey's five-year population census, kept about 20 million Turks indoors from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. on Sunday. Fifteen people died and eight were born during census hours in Ankara.

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JAYA PRAKASH CALLS RAILMEN FOR ACTION

Oppose Labour Bills Effectively, He Says

MADRAS, October 23 (PTI).

MR. JAYA PRAKASH NARAYAN, President of the All India Railwaymen's Federation, told the General Council of the Federation here today that "unless there is an effective demonstration of your opposition to the Labour Relations Bill and the Trade Unions Bill now pending before the Parliament, these Bills will neither be dropped nor will the desired amendments be made".

Mr Narayan said that at the joint conference of unions of state employees and other labour unions held in Delhi some time ago, it was decided to oppose these two Bills. Calling a one-day general strike if necessary was also considered. The Government, he said had paid no heed to the unanimous opposition of organised labour and except for very few changes all the obnoxious provisions of the Bill remained as they were. At the same time the Select Committee appointed by Parliament had not yet submitted their report. It appeared unlikely that the Parliament would make any major amendments in the Bill. "You have therefore, to decide now in what manner railwaymen should express their opposition to these Bills", he said.

MODEL STRIKE

Regarding the model strike clause suggested by the Railway Ministry, Mr. Naryan said: "the Congress Government seems to be determined to outlaw strikes, particularly by state employees. For while the Labour Bills are still pending before Parliament, the Railway Ministry has proposed the introduction of model strike clause as the condition pre-requisite for the recognition of union of state employees. Among other things, this model strike clause requires that 70 per cent of the members of the union must participate in a strike ballot of whom 3/4 must vote in favour before a strike can be legally called. Such a condition for railwaymen who are spread over more than 4,740 railway stations and other establishments and is virtually to make a strike impossible. The Federation can in no event lend its approval to such clause.

DEARNESS ALLOWANCE

Among other issues that were before them, Mr. Narayan said, the one that perhaps caused, the utmost anxiety was that of dearness allowance." It will be recalled", he said, Government communique promised that the issue of dearness allowance would be examined every six months in view of movement in prices. Thus it is nearly 22 months since that solemn promise was made and not once had this matter been reviewed by the Government of India even though the Federation and other organisation of Government employees brought this matter repeatedly to the notice of Government.

I am afraid that if we wish to force the Government to carry, out the pledge given in the said communique, we must be prepared again to hold performing shift or travelling duties out an effective threat".

Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan said the case of employees of the integrated ex-state railways was one of grave anxiety. "According to a recent letter of the Railway Board these employees have not been given weightage for length of service. Such weightage given even to the employees of the Indian Government railways has been found to be utterly unsatisfactory but even this weightage has not been given to the ex state railway employees.

Gujerat Faces Food Crisis

STATE AID NEEDED

(From Our Correspondent)

AHMEDABAD, Oct. 23: Gujarat is facing a grave food crisis and if early measures are not taken up to speed up the promised allotments by the State Government, it is feared that a number of districts will be out of stocks and it will be difficult to continue rationing in urban towns. Procurement of new crop has started in many districts but recent heavy floods and swarms of locusts have damaged much of kharif and rabi crop.

Orders to enforce rationing rules more strictly and unearth hidden stocks have been given to the district authorities and a number of raids for the ghost cards have been made.

Centre Allots Ten Thousand Tons Foodgrains To Mysore

BANGALORE, Oct. 23 (PTI): It was officially stated here today that the Government of India have allotted 2,000 tons of rice, 4,000 tons of wheat and 3,000 tons of milo, to Mysore to make up a portion of the State's deficit till the new crop comes in at the end of the current year.

This is in response to repeated requests made by the State to Government of India for allotment of 20,000 tons of foodgrains to maintain the present scale of rations.

RESEARCH SCIENCE JOURNAL

NEW DELHI, October 23.

The study of radiations emitted by radioactive materials consists in estimating the intensity and frequency of various types of radiations or particles (alpha, beta gamma particles), says an article in the journal of Scientific Research. The intensity of radiations is expressed in terms of the number of particles emitted per minute. This is done with the help of what are called 'counters' which transmit impulses received by it (proportional to the number of particles emitted) to an electronically operated mechanical recorder. Normally these recorder are able to count pulses up to 1,500 per minute. Above this rate they fail to record the pulses accurately. In order to enable these recorders to count pulses of higher frequency, devices termed 'scalers' are employed.

These scalers are simple efficient, stable and reliable and permit counting of pulse frequencies as high as a million per minute. They operate on 250 V.D.C. and do not require other auxiliary power supply. There are no complicated units employed in their construction. The units being light and compact are easily transportable for outdoor or high altitude work.

A popular article of topical interest describes the outbreak of a fresh cycle of desert locust in India during recent months.

Lahore Bullion Merchants' Strike Spreads

LAHORE, Oct. 23 (PTI): The six-day old strike by the bullion merchants of Lahore resorted to as a protest against alleged harassment by the police is reported to be spreading to other districts.

The grievance of the bullion merchants is that the police arrested and registered cases under Section 411 Pakistan Penal Code against about half a dozen "sarafs" of Lahore for alleged purchase of "stolen gold."

The police it is stated demand that the "stolen gold" worth more than Rs. 12,000 be handed over to them.

Chhindwara Coal Miners To Stage Token Strike

NAGPUR, Oct. 23. (PTI): Representatives of coal miners in Chhindwara district yesterday met at Chandameta and decided to go on a one-day token strike on November 8 to protest against the alleged non-implementation by the Coal Committee of the agreement reached with them by Mr. R. S. Ruiker on the issue of bonus to the workers.

The decision which will affect 20 coal mines in the district has been ratified by a meeting of the workers.

CAPITAL LEVY TO REHABILITATE D.Ps

Refugees' Conference Resolution

NAGPUR, Oct. 23, (PTI): A two day conference of Madhya Pradesh refugees, meeting at Chhindwara 80 miles from here yesterday supported the suggestion of the Congress President Mr. Purushottamdas Tandon for a capital levy for the rehabilitation of displaced persons.

This was the only practical way by which speedy relief could be given to the displaced persons, the conference said in a resolution.

Sjt. SAMALDAS GANDHI

OPENS THE BOMBAY BRANCH OFFICE OF THE LEADING FIRM OF MESSRS. JAMNADAS BROS. OF CALCUTTA.

20th October 1950, Bombay—The Opening ceremony of the Bombay Import and Export Branch of Shri Jamnadas Bhanji Ved Prop. of the famous Pratap Aluminium Works of Calcutta was celebrated today at the hands of Sjt. Samaldas Gandhi at hotel Mirabelle. Among the prominent persons who attended the function were Sjt. Dayabhai Patel, Sjt. Manu Subedar and Sheth Damodar Govindji Madhovji. At first Sjt. Haridas Ashar, the Managing Director of the Digvijay Insurance Co. Ltd., gave in the detail the delightful account of traditional history connected with 'Dashera' and also of the achievements of the firm of the Messrs. Jamnadas Brothers, who in this new advent would mainly adhere to the activities of exporting attractive articles—produced by the small scale and home industries to near and Middle East and adjoining Countries and Africa and of importing machinery utilized in the production of these articles.

When concluding Sjt. Samaldas Gandhi gave a brief account of his last visit to Calcutta, where he had a chance to strengthen friendly relations with Sjt. Jamnadas' Ved and wished him success in his new enterprise. The function terminated after light refreshment.

President To Broadcast

NEW DELHI Oct. 23 (PTI): President Rajendra Prasad will broadcast from AIR Delhi, in Hindi and English on the United Nations Day on October 24, at 8-30 p.m.

The broadcast will be radiated from Delhi on all transmitters and will be relayed by all stations of All India Radio.

SUSPENDED: Shri Bhagwat Tripathi, a prominent Socialist Labour leader, who is on fast unto death in the Lodna Union Office since October 18, has been suspended from the Socialist Party, it was officially announced by the Party on October 28.

Why Kher Could Not See Editors

REPORTS OF ALLEGED INDIFFERENCE DENIED

BOMBAY, Monday.

Some misleading reports have appeared regarding the alleged indiference of Shri B. G. Kher, the Chief Minister of Bombay, to the request of Ahmedabad editors to discuss the problem of Dangs with them. The facts are that after his arrival in Ahmedabad on October 14 to accompany the Hon'ble the President, Dr. Rajendra Prasad, who was to tour Gujarat, the Chief Minister received a letter from the said editors requesting him to grant an interview to discuss the Dangs question. As the Chief Minister was busy with the tour programme of the President, he could neither grant them an interview nor could reply to their letter on the same day. But during the tour, at a press conference at Surat the Chief Minister informed the journalists, including the representatives of those Ahmedabad newspapers, that he would meet the Ahmedabad editors at 6 p.m. at Ahmedabad on October 18. Soon after reaching Ahmedabad on October 18, the Chief Minister sent word through the Regional Publicity Officer, Ahmedabad, to those editors saying that he would meet them at 6 p.m. that day. This was followed by a letter from his secretary to the editors confirming this message. The Chief Minister met the editors at the scheduled time on that day. The reports about the alleged indifference of the Chief Minister towards these editors' request are, therefore misleading.

Ex-Corporator Dead

BOMBAY, Monday: Haji Hasan Ahmed Basar, a prominent milk merchant and ex-municipal corporator expired this morning at the age of 70 at his residence at Basar Manzil, Goghari Mohalla, Pydhonie. The Vaiz ceremony will be held on Tuesday night at 9-15 p.m. (S.T.) and the Ziarat ceremony will be held on Wednesday morning at 8-30 a.m. at the Goghari Mohalla Mosque.

He leaves behind him a large family and friends to mourn his loss.

Power Supply For Satara Villages

BOMBAY, Monday.

Raja Maharaj Singh, Governor of Bombay, expressed his disappointment over non-acceptance by the Satara Electric Supply Company of the advice of the Government to reduce electricity rates charged to consumers when he inaugurated the installation of generating sets at Satara on October 23. He, however, hoped that the Company would eventually reach a satisfactory agreement on this question with the Government.

The Governor also requested the Company to co-operate with the Electric Grid Department and facilitate electrification of 21 villages in the district.

Girgaum District Congress Conference

BOMBAY, Monday.

It has been decided to hold the Girgaum District Congress Conference on November 3rd and 4th in the compound of Robert Money High School, behind Congress House, under the presidentship of Hon'ble Shri N. V. Gadgil. Such of the Delegates who desire to send Resolutions for being placed before the conference are requested to send the same, so as to reach the office of the Gigaum Dist. Congress Committee, Congress House, on or before October 31st.

Hindi Drama In Aid Of Assam Relief Fund

BOMBAY, Monday.

Shree Marwari Mitra Mandal staged their popular Hindi Drama 'Bade Adami' in aid of Assam Relief Fund on Sunday night at Bhangwadi, Kalbadevi. Mr. Madan Mohan Ruiya presided. Contribution of Rs. 3,658, including Rs. 1,101 from the President were declared as promised by nine Marwaris.

BAN ON MOHURRUM PROCESSIONS

ANKLESHWAR, (Broach District) Oct. 23 (PTI): Mohurrum processions were banned here today, following a clash between two sections of Muslims.

Extra police has been drafted into the town as a precautionary measure.

Delhi Muslims Observe Muharam

NEW DELHI, Oct. 23 (PTI): Delhi Muslims observed Muharam today by taking out the traditional processions of "tazias" through the city's main thoroughfares.

The day commemmorates the martyrdom of Imam Hasan and Imam Hussian who died in a battle against Shimar at Karbala Maidan in Arabia, several centuries ago.

About 20 parties of "mourners' set out from different localities in the morning and wended their way to Karbala in Lodi Colony where the ceremonial "burial" of the "tazias" was performed. They were served with cold drinks on the way at small booths.

Leading Hindus of Delhi received the parties at Karbala where the main ceremony was conducted by Pir Zaan Nuzai head priest of Nizza-ud-Din a religious centre of Muslims near Delhi.

CITY & SUBURBS

TODAY

Hindu: Asoe Shud 14, 2006
Muslim: Moharram 12, 1370
Parsi: Ardibehest 22, 1320
Sunrise 6-36 a.m., Sunset 6-111 p.m.
Hhightide 11-02, 23-45 Lowtide 05-04, 17-20.

Today's Engagements

CLEANER AND HEALTHIER BOMBAY WEEK AND EXHIBITION, inauguration by Mr. S. K. Patil, Mayor of Bombay, Gilder Tank Grounds, 6-30 p.m.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, 3-30 p.m.

ROTARY CLUB OF BOMBAY: Dr. B. K. Madan to speak on "The Economic and Financial Aspects of the United Nations Organisation", Greens Hotel, 1-45 p.m.

UNITED NATIONS DAY CELEBRATIONS under the auspices of the Rotary Club of Bombay, Convocation Hall, 5-30 p.m. Chief Justice of Bombay will be the Chief Guest.

BOMBAY METALLURGICAL SOCIETY: Mr. A. Schwarz, Technical Director, The Indian Standard Metal Co. Ltd. Bombay to speak on "Centrifugal Casting", BEST. Hall 6-15 p.m.

BOMBAY UNION OF JOURNALISTS: Send-off to Mr. Feroze Chand, Editor, "The Times of India", by local journalists, at the B.U.J. Club premises, Prospect Chambers Annexe, Hornby Road, Bombay, at 5-30 p.m., on Tuesday, October 24, 1950.

B.B. & C.I. EMPLOYEES UNION: To inaugurate the branch of the G.L.O. staff of B.B. & C.I. Rly. Churchgate, the meeting of B.B. & C.I. Rly. Employees Union will be held under the presidentship of Maniben Kara. The inaugural meeting will be held at 4-30 p.m. on October 24 at the Tennis Court of the G.L.O. premises, Churchgate.

TODAY'S RADIO

TUESDAY, Oct 24.

AIR NEWS FROM DELHI

Bengali 7-30 a.m 2-50 p.m., 7-30 English 8 a.m. 1-30 p.m., 6 Gujerati 8-45 a.m. 7-45, 3-15, Hindi 8-15 a.m. 1-40 p.m., Malayalam 7-30 a.m. 7-30 p.m., Marathi 8-30 a.m. 12-50 p.m., Oriya 7-15 a.m. 1-10 p.m. 7-15, 8-15 p.m., Tamil 7-15 a.m. 2 p.m., 7-15 Telugu 7 a.m. 1-50 p.m., 7 Urdu 9 a.m 8 p.m.

7-30 a.m. Mangal Prabhat. 7-40 Programme Summary. 7-45 Hindi by Radio, Hindi Lessons (Gujarati). 8-15 G.T. Tilak, Khayal. 1-10 p.m. As in Bombay B. 1-40 For the Connoisseur. 5-30 Sitabai Chitale, Khayal. 5-45 Shankarrao Mangalwedhekar, Pakhawaj. 6-10 V.S. Shah, Khayal. 6-30 G.T Tilak, Khayal. 7-10 Locals. 7-20 As in Bombay B. 7-30 V.S. Shah, L.G. Songs. 7145 For Industrial Workers 8-30 Ek Savaal. 9-15 V.S. Shah. 9-30 Operatic Selections. 9-45 United Nations Day, Talk by R. P. Masani 9-55 United Nations Moration Programme.

VARIATIONS: 7-30 a.m. Mangal Prabhat. 7-40 As in Bombay A. 8 Shankerrao Mangalwedhekar, Pakhawaj. 8-45 V.G. Bhatkar, L.M. Songs 12-45 p.m. Tantrakari. 1 Madhur Gani. 1-50 Ragrang. 5-30 For Children. 6 Sitabai Chitale, Marathi Pad. 6-20 For Villagers, Marathi. 6-50 For Villagers, Kannada. 7-20 V.G. Bhatkar, Abhang. 7-30 Commercial News. 8-15 Hindi by Radio. 8-30 Durache Diwas Bandakhorache Breed. 8-45 Poetry Recitation, Marathi. 9 Sitabai Chitale. Khayal. 9-30 Songs from Films. 9-45 Shankarrao Mangalwedhekar, Pakhawaj. 10 G.T. Tilak, Khayal.

BARODA

8-15 Shastriya Sangeet. 8-30 Afzal Hussainkhan Khayal. 6-20 p.m. P. T. Dindorkar, Flute. 6-30 Programme for rural listeners. 7 Lessons in Hindi. 7-15 As in Ahmedabad. 7-30 P.T. Dindorkar, Flute. 7-45 R.N. Katholia and Party. 8 Gujarati Geeto. 8-10 Local Announcements. 8-30 Film Songs. 9-15 R. N. Katholia and Party, Bhajano. 9-30 Gujarat and Bengal in the series 9-45 P.T. Dindorkar, Flute.

AHMEDABAD

8-15 a.m. Manilal Raval Bhajans. 8-30 Shastriya Sangeet. 6-20 p.m. As in Baroda. 6-30 Manilal Raval, Bhajans. 6-45 Bal Malo. 7 Hindi Lessons. 7-15 Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam. 7-30 Majoor Bhalo Mate. 8-5 Mahendra Desai. 8-30 V.R. Athavale, Classical Music. 8-45 Manilal Raval, G. Songs 9-15 Umang. 9-30 As in Baroda.

U. N. Day Broadcasts

All-India Radio, Bombay, will relay from Delhi, on October 24, at 8-30 p.m. the United Nation's Day messages by the President, Dr. Rajendra Prasad. The President will first speak in Hindi and then in English.

The President's broadcast will be relayed by All-India Radio, Bombay, on both Bombay 'A' and 'B'. (244, 41.44, 353 and 61.98 metres).

In commemoration of United Nations Day, All-India Radio, Bombay, will broadcast a United Nation Radio Division recording of "There shall be Peace" featuring Rex Harrison and a message by Mr. Trygve Lie, Secretary-General of the United Nations. Listen-in at 21-55 hours on October 24, on 244 and 41.44 metres.

On the occasion of the United Nation's Day, on October 24, Shri R. P. Masani, will broadcast a talk at 9-45 p.m. from All-India Radio, Bombay, on 244 and 41.44 metres.

CLEANER WEEK TALK

In celebration of Cleaner and Healthier Bombay Week Shri S. K. Patil, Mayor of Bombay, will broadcast a talk on October 24, at 7-00 p.m. from All-India Radio, Bombay, on 244 and 41.44 metres.

MUHARAM FUNCTION: Muharam passed off peacefully in both the cities of Secunderabad and Hyderabad. Numerous processions were taken out by Muslims in different parts of the cities. The Nizam and members of his family also participated in some of the functions as usual.

Scattered Showers In W. Bengal

ALL-INDIA WEATHER

POONA, Oct. 23, (PTI): The following is the daily all-India weather summary for Monday, the 23rd October, 1950.

Observations from the Madras State, Mysore and the neighbourhood are wanting.

The diffuse low pressure are over Eastern Pakistan is becoming unimportant.

Rainfall has been widespread in Assam and has occurred locally in Travancore-Cochin. Scattered showers have also been reported from West Bengal, Orissa Bihar, Tamilnad and Malabar, South Kanara.

Night temperatures were appreciably below normal over the region extending from the southern district of east Uttar Pradesh to Mysore.

FORECAST VALID UNTIL THE EVENING OF 24th:—Dry weather will generaly prevail over the country except for local showers in Travancore-Cochin and a few showers in Tamilnad and north Assam.

Night temperatures will rise in Mysore, South Deccan (Desh) and south Hyderabad.

POONA, Oct. 23, (PTI): Following is the daily weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during the past 24 hours, with total rainfall from 1st October 1950 and departure from normal recorded at 08.30 hrs. I.S.T. on 23rd October:

Ahmedabad 97 65 0 0 minus 0.2. Allahabad 89 61 0 0 minus 1.9, Bangalore 79 60 0 7.3 plus 2.5 Baroda 98 61 0 0 minus 1.7, Belgaum 84 — — — —, Bhopal 92 62 0 0 minus 1.5. BOMBAY 92 73 0 1.4 minus 0.7 Calcutta 79 70 0 4.8 plus 0.9, Cochin 85 75 0 14.4 plus 4.0, Cuttack 88 74 0 1.0 minus 3.5 Delhi 90 62 0 0 minus 0.3, Hyderabad (Dn.) 88 59 0 2.1 plus 0.2, Indore 91 59 0 0.1 minus 0.9 Jaipur 92 61 0 0 minus 0.4, Khandwa 95 61 0 0 minus 1.1, Lahore 89 60 0 0 minus 0.2 Lucknow 90 59 0 0.1 minus 1.1, Madras 89 74 0 5.9 minus 1.8, Mussoorie 64 52 0 0 minus 1.1, Nagpur 91 58 0 0.5, minus 1.2, Pachmarhi 82 53 0 0.2 minus 1.8, Patna 88 72 0 0 minus 2.1, Poona 90 60 0 2.8 minus 0.1 Ranchi 81 61 0 1.1 minus 1.3.

Chilian Poet To Reach City Today

BOMBAY, Monday.

The All India Peace Committee will accord a welcome to the Chilian poet, Pablo Neruda who is visiting Bombay on October 24. In this connection, it invites all those interested to interview the poet and great fighter of freedom, to get in touch with the Office of the All India Peace Committee, 48 Banamali Lane, Girgaon.

In the course of a statement, the Secretary of the Committee says: "It is the desire of Pablo Neruda to personally meet distinguished men and women of all walks of life in our country to discuss with them and chalk out ways and means to ensure peace all over the world. His mission is mainly to make the participation of Indians in world-wide fight for peace and ban atom bomb."

The Pulse Of The City

FIRE: The New Kurla Mills, Kurla, was the scene of a fire-outbreak at 7-30 on Monday morning. The fire started with two bales of cotton and was spreading to the waste cotton when the flames were first noticed. The fire brigade by 9-30 had put out the fire.

TROUBLE: The police intervened when trouble broke out on Monday morning at Yakub Lane, Dongri, a predominantly Sunni locality. A procession of Shia Muslims was stopped by the residents of the locality, who had set up their "Tazias" on the road. The police arrested two persons and the procession was allowed to go through.

SEIZURE: Five working stills from Padmabai Wadi, Matunga, were seized by the Prohibition Police on Monday morning. 100 gallons of wash and two battles of liquor were found in the place. No arrests.

NEED FOR SINGLE CULTURE IN INDIA

Mahatab's Plea

BERHAMPUR (Ganjam), Oct. 23, (PTI): Mr. Harekrusnna Mahatab, India's Minister for Industry and Supply, emphasised here the need for a synthesis of Indian cultures in order to evolve a single national culture to enable Indians live as a well-knit nation.

Mr. Mahatab, who was addressing students meeting here yesterday said the Indian culture was a conglomeration of cultures, which could be described as pre-Aryan and Aryan culture and in subsequent centuries Mohammadan and later British culture. All these acted and reacted on each other and no culture which could be called national culture had been evolved and it was the duty of Indian citizens today to make a synthesis and evolve one.

Rajaji's Advice To Legislators

BANGALORE, Oct. 23 (PTI): Unveiling the portrait of Mahatma Gandhi at the Mysore Legislative Assembly hall this evening, Mr. C. Rajagopalachari appealed for "respect for essentials with a wise disregard of unessentials". This he said, makes for compromise, sweet reasonableness and harmony. Appealing to the legislators and others to follow the example of Mahatma Gandhi in this, Mr. Rajagopalachari called for "courtesy and kindliness".

Mr. Rajagopalachari's Call To Businessmen

BANGALORE, Oct. 23 (PTI): Mr. C. Rajagopalachari, Minister without Portfolio called on businessmen here today to conduct their business honestly paying to the Government necessary taxes and also dividends to shareholders; otherwise, he said their business would not thrive. Mr. Rajagopalachari further declared that patriotism meant creative work.

He was opening an electro-chemical works in Rajajinagar an industrial suburb of Bangalore.

Andhra Province Issue

VIJAYAVADA, Oct 23. (PTI): Mr. Kala Venkata Rao, General Secretary of the Congress, told the Press Trust of India today that the question of the creation of a separate Andhra State might wait till the new House of the People came into being after the ensuing general elections.

Mr. Venkata Rao expressed his willingness to work with Mr. T. Prakasam, former Premier of Madras, in bringing about unity in Congress ranks in Andhra.

Migration News

CALCUTTA, Oct. 23 (PTI): During the past 24 hours 4,118 Hindus and 2,249 Muslims arrived into West Bengal from Eastern Pakistan by rail and 9,396 Hindus and 2,037 Muslims left, states a West Bengal Government press note today.

Bengal's Refugee Problem

PROVINCIAL SABHA CHIEF'S PLEA

PLASSEY (Nadia), Oct. 23 (PTI). MR. N. C. CHATTERJEE, President of the Bengal Provincial Hindu Mahasabha, reiterated here today the demand for the acceptance of any of the three alternatives, suggested by Dr. Shyamaprasad Mukherjee, for the solution of Bengal's refugee problem, and later supported by the All India Refugee Convention in Delhi.

The alternatives are: unification of the sub-continent, the demand for suitable territory from East Bengal to rehabilitate the displaced people or exchange of population on a regional basis.

Mr. Chatterjee, who was presiding over the Nadia District Mahasabha Conference, claimed the approval of the Congress President, Mr. Purushottamdas Tandon of these alternatives. He said that Mr. Tandon was a member of the three-man Drafting Committee which formulated the resolution on the subject at the All-India Refugee Convention in Delhi.

In support of this demand, Mr. Chatterjee also quoted Sardar Patel as saying on the eve of independence: "Their (Hindus in Pakistan) welfare will claim our vigilance and we shall follow with abiding interest their future in full hope and confidence that sooner than later we shall be united in common allegiance to our country."

Dwelling on the urgency of the unification of Bengal, Mr. Chatterjee said that Muslims of East Bengal were already disgusted and disappointed with the Karachi Administration and "its exploitation."

PRESIDENTSHIP

NEW DELHI: The Delhi State Hindu Sabha (according to the UPI), has proposed three names for the presidentship of the ensuing Mahasabha session to be held in December next at Poona, namely:

Dr. N. B. Khare, Dr. Gokul Chand Narang, Shri N. C. Chatterjee.

Gidwani Endorses Tandon

CHINDWARA, October 23 (UPI): The two-day session of the Provincial Refugee Conference which was held here under the presidency of Dr. Choithram Gidwani has adopted a resolution among others fully endorsing and strongly supporting the demand of Shri Purushottamdas Tandon, Congress President, that capital levy should be imposed to collect requisite funds, for the rehabilitation of the displaced persons'.

WHOLE FAMILY DROWNED

GORAKHPUR, Oct. 23 (PTI): A family of three—a middle-aged woman, a young man and a girl—found watery grave in river Rapti here last Saturday, the last day of Durga Puja.

While having a holy dip, a member of the family got into deep waters and began drifting when the other two went to the rescue and all the three got lost in the current. Only one body has so far been recovered.

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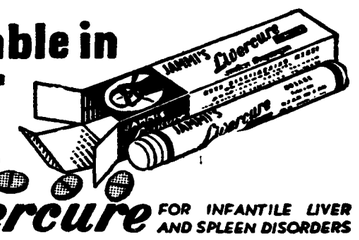

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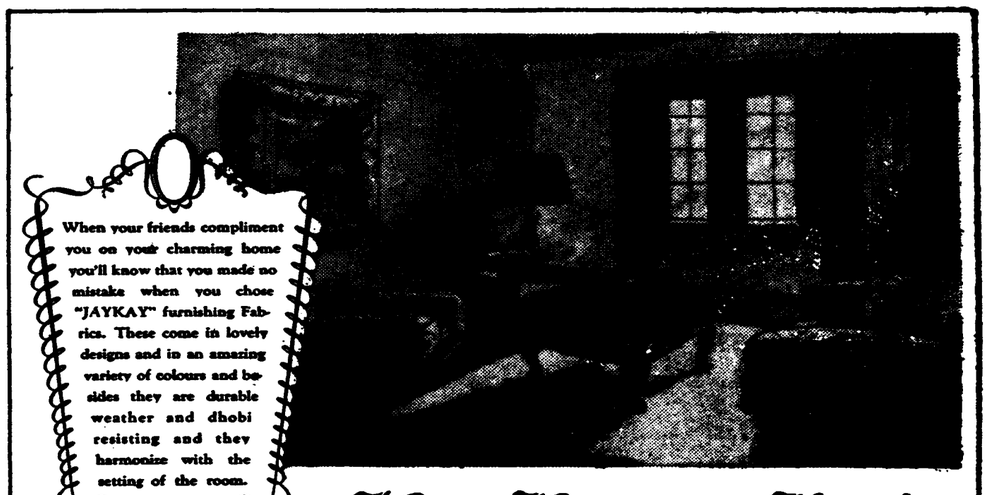
SISTA'S—J-273



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The Bombay Chronicle

STABILISING IMPORT POLICY.

The Enquiry Committee on Import Policy which the Government of India set up, has submitted its proposals for stabilising import policy. It covers the whole field with keen insight and lays down certain basic principles which will bring much-needed ballast to a segment of economic life. In the process, it reveals that there has been much more uncertainty than even the situation warranted. It proposes on a study of the past two years and a half that the Government should set a target of Rs. 400 crores for commercial imports annually for the next few years. And it lays down that in regulating imports the Government should revise its list of priorities so that in the first instance existing industries have their requirements of raw material and spare parts met. It is also recommended that other considerations permitting Government should actively encourage the use by importers of the services of Indian shipping, banking and insurance companies. The Committee remarks that a careful balancing of advantages and disadvantages is necessary before a decision is taken on this matter and it recommends that the Ministry of Finance, in consultation with the Reserve Bank of India and the Ministry of Commerce, proceed to look into all the implications. The Committee suggests that in view of the needs of the country only such capital goods as could increase the agricultural and industrial production of the country be imported and naturally that priority be given to such of them as might be expected to add to production within the immediate future. There are detailed recommendations for improving the efficient administration of the Import Control office. The main criterion that has influenced the Committee is the necessity for creating over a reasonable period of time stable conditions for the business community. The issue of licences has been sought to be made as systematic and free from official vagaries as can be humanly done. In their concluding paragraph, the Committee observes, "We have not considered it necessary to refer particularly to administrative abuses, for it is the primary duty of administration to deal energetically with abuses whenever they are proved or reasonably suspected. Instead we have preferred to concentrate on organisation and methods. For, in our view, it is the laxity in them that more often than not provides the original sustenance for administrative abuses. No administrative systems are fool-proof—and few indeed can be made knave-proof—much less the working of a body like the Import Control Organisation, which deals daily with hundreds of applicants for import licences throughout the country. It is only through the constant vigilance, alike by Government officers and businessmen, that the standard of administration can be improved and maintained at a high level. We have tried in our proposals to provide for the fullest measure of co-operation between them, and we hope that our confidence in the value of this co-operative approach will be justified." The effect of the many recommendations relating to the licences to be issued and the organisation of the Import Control authority is to speed up the processes, to eliminate any scope for whimsical alterations in a licence and to associate the trading community in the general policies to be pursued. In this sense, it might be said to advocate the supremacy of the rule of law which in business is the sanctity of the contract.

Keep It Clean

Struggling against national (false) pride, a writer in the "Calcutta Municipal Gazette discussed with candour a year ago why the Indian part of the city was less clean than the Western quarter. He conceded that municipal sweepers were careless in dealing with the Indian section but he gave a reason for it which must have been extremely unpalatable to the Indians. He said that the knowledge that it would become dirty again in no time restrained the sweepers from exerting themselves as much as they did in areas where the civic conscience was more alive. This is a justifiable attitude. To know that you are one among thousands, and even against thousands, cannot be an incentive to effort. The general Indian attitude is not only that "the world is my ash-tray" but also "the world is my spittoon" and much else which one cannot mention in decency.

The 'Cleaner Bombay Campaign' which opens today and will last a week, is a laudable attempt to rouse us to our responsibilities. For one week, our city fathers will stir themselves so that we might be stirred for the rest of our lives. Some years ago, an enthusiastic social worker marched forth with broom and brush and soap to one of the less sanitary localities of our city. She and her band of colleagues were rather hurt to be told by the residents of the area that, if this service could be kept up throughout the year, it would be very pleasing. What was intended as a demonstration was regarded as a service fitfully rendered.

We are not suggesting that our worthy city fathers should give up their very important duties and devote themselves to cleaning up the city, but the public which has by now tired of the interminable discussions and wranglings in the Corporation Hall, may feel that better use could be made of the time of a needlessly vocal section of the community. It would be a fine sight, to begin with, if our energetic Mayor made all the city fathers, regardless of party, celebrate the "Cleaner Bombay" drive by taking an oath publicly not to spit or blow their nose out in public places. Only two days ago a citizen who was walking down Church Gate Street, suddenly stopped and removed his coat. On the top of the left sleeve there was a large bloody blotch, spat out from the upper floor of one of the buildings. Men have been murdered for less but the gentleman could do nothing about it except to look searchingly at the three top floors. If more clothes do not get pan-splattered, it is because the area of uninhabited space is so much more than the area walked in that the laws of probability make it a hundred to one chance against any individual being spat on. Never the time and the place and the spitting one all together, however, is an unattainable ideal. But much can be done by installing a little sense of restraint in the public. After the week of demonstration is ended, it would be a salutary measure if persons with adequate power and authority were placed all over the city to watch out for offences against civic cleanliness and to make the offenders clean up on the spot any mess they make.

The Bane Of Exams.

Examinations, whether school leaving or university, occupy a disproportionately important place in the educational system today. In these terms, disapprobation of examinations was expressed, not for the first time, by Bombay's Chief Minister, Mr. B. G. Kher, while speaking at Poona. Truly said he, while emphasising his view-point, that the people care more for the label than for the contents. Education is sought after not so much for the sake of knowledge as for the sake of examinations and particularly the degrees which they bring. It is futile to expect students and their parents or guardians to evaluate education as a source of knowledge and enlightenment as long as it continues to be saddled with examinations of the current type, but the fault is not so much of the people because no better alternative to the current educational system with a minor place assigned to examinations has yet been placed before them. In this connexion, we wonder why the high idealism with which Mr. Kher's views on education are inspired is not reflected in the educational set-up under the Government in this state. We refer, in particular, to the Secondary School Certificate Board which has, contrary to expectations, proposed to stiffen the method of the examination entrusted to it. To expect students to seek education for the sake of knowledge and to retain examinations of the current type as its leading feature are contradictory propositions. Modification, if not elimination, of the present method of examinations would be the right step towards solution of India's much discussed and yet unsolved problem of education The examination system needs to be completely remodelled and converted into an effective but simplified text The Government of Bombay should consider the desirability of introducing any such educational reform within its sphere even if other states continue to be indifferent to it.

Thought For The Day

Nothing can work me damage except myself; the harm that I sustain, I carry about with me, and never am I a real sufferer but by my own fault.

—ST. BERNARD.

Tete-a-Tete

WITHOUT COMMENT.

LONDON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).

The Soviet Communist newspaper Pravda today published a despatch from its Peking correspondent reporting that in one year the Chinese Communist authorities had arrested "over 20,000 professional spies" in American service.

* * *

(1) Determined to defeat the Congress in the General Election and claiming the Socialist Party to be the only alternative, Shri Jayapraash Narayan, however, warns that 'in the absence of a well-organised opposition party, the Congress would again come back to power after the elections.

(2) Determined to "throw the Congress out of power", Dr. N. B. Khare, Hindu Mahasabha President declares that his Party is prepared to join hands with any left organisation for the purpose and, of course,

(3) Determined to beat the present Government and the Congress, Shri Seth Ramkrishna Dalmia, protector and patron-saint of the Refugee Party, has appealed for Leftist Unity and has already accepted the homage of the Forward Bloc.

Clearly, threfore,——yes, you have correctly anticipated the obvious resultant.

* * *

It is repported that Mr. Shankerrao More, General Secretary of the Peasants and Workers Party has resigned from the General Secretaryship of the Party and Membership of its Political Committee.

The fact that the year old Party has already begun the process of disintegration only proves its intensely dynamic character.

* * *

According to the Stockholm press officials of Britain's counter-espionage service were to arrive there to trace the movements of Professor Pontecorvo who has done the rope trick to Moscow.

Do they expect more Atomic Professors to follow?

* * *

Dr. Syngman Rhee, described aptly by PTI-Reuter as "75 year-old South Korean President", has again woken up to matter that his Government intended to establish its authority in North Korea without United Nations or other intervention.

Isn't there a nice, comfortable, luxurious and exclusive Home in, say, the United States, for the senile?

* * *

Says a Manila report: Fourteen Mustang fighter planes of the Philippine Air Force today struck at Hukbalahaps (communist-led guerillas) in mountain-hideouts near Manila. Near Manila itself. But, of course, the position isn't like that in Indo-China — until it develops.

U. N.'S APPROACH TO PEACE

By N. BULSARA

UNITED NATIONS DAY is being observed today throughout the world. It marks the establishment of an organisation which has as its principal objective the maintenance of peace in the world. But the question which has been perplexing the minds of all is how far the United Nations has succeeded in achieving this objective, or to what extent it has failed to bring about lasting peace.

To the extent that to date there has been no major conflict except in Korea, where the war was localised, and the repercussions of which it is yet too early to decide, to that extent there can be little doubt that the United Nations has so far been fairly successful in keeping at bay the horrors of a world catastrophe.

The U.N. is not merely a political organisation concerned with the maintenance of peace. It is also an economic and social organisation where large-scale schemes, both short-term and long-term, of extending financial assistance to undeveloped and underdeveloped countries are considered when they are a "good risk"; it facilitates in every possible way the implementation of the social policy of the International Labour Organisation; it has under consideration the amelioration of the conditions of refugee organisations, the formulation of schemes whereby the world could be made a healthier place to live in by the establishment of the World Health Organisation, the organisation and promotion of international transport and world trade and, in general, the liquidation of illiteracy and the spread of scientific and cultural knowledge and activities with a view to ultimately increase the living standards of the peoples of the world.

The Veto's Work

In the political field, it must, however, be admitted that the United Nations has not been as successful as one would have expected it to be. The main stumbling block has been the exercise of the veto, principally by Russia, which has, in almost all cases, resulted in a political stalemate, delaying and preventing the solution of a large number of problems confronting the world.

Today, at every stage in the progress of the world, an attempt is being made by Russia to stem the tide of stability and progress and to endanger peace. The constant exercise of the veto by the Russians in the Security Council has helped it to continue its high-handed policy and to create a situation whereby the fate of the world is being made to hang in the balance.

Korean War

Encouraged by the success it has met in the Korean episode, the United Nations should now find little difficulty in dealing with the other political problems before it, such as reaching agreement in the matter of the terms of a peace treaty for Germany and Japan and evolving a plan for the control, regulation, reduction and prohibition of armaments, including atomic bombs and other weapons of mass destruction.

The Korean war has revealed the imperative necessity on the part of the United Nations to maintain a strong police force so that troops could be rushed almost immediately to places where freedom is in danger or is likely to be menaced, without waiting for appeals to be made to countries at the eleventh hour for help.

Such an armed forces pool would act as a check and would help to promptly and decisively restore order and fight aggression where international conflict threatens.

In the economic and social fields, there can be no denying that the United Nations Organisation has done very useful work. A large-scale plan of technical assistance to under-developed areas has been worked out, which, when accomplished, will enable the underdeveloped countries to raise their living standards through the application of modern techniques and scientific knowledge. A worldwide scheme of full employment has been devised.

Social Welfare

Economic programmes throughout the world, such as improvement in agricultural products and methods, loans for economic development and reconstruction, labour standards, promotion of world trade, safety in international airways and shipping lanes, etc., have been considered and are being gradually implemented. A scheme of relief and works agency for Palestine refugees who were rendered helpless, has been put into operation.

The appointment of advisers by the United Nations in fifteen different countries with a view to improving their social welfare activities and living standards and ultimately covering as many as sixty-one different countries, has been done. The teaching of the latest methods of social welfare has been made available by the granting of scholarships to men and women of different countries.

There is also a move on an international scale to eliminate slavery and allied practices throughout the world and the feeding of millions of hungry children by the establishment of an International Children's Emergency Fund. The successful prevention and stoppage of epidemics of cholera and malaria and tests to 100 million children for tuberculosis and the vaccination of such people who have not been touched by the disease, the setting up of literacy campaigns, better social security systems and the promotion of intellectual cooperation are also among the various social and economic plans which the United Nations Organisation is carrying out today in the world as a part of its programme.

But, judging from the size of the world, the problems are so vast and complex that it has barely been able to touch the fringes of the problems. It must also be confessed that a major portion of the economic and social welfare schemes have largely been confined to European countries and that not much help has been extended to Asian countries where the need for welfare schemes is greater. The importance of Asia does not seem to have been sufficiently appreciated and a tendency has been evident of treating Asia as of secondary importance and, in some cases, of ignoring it.

In such an august and unique international organisation dealing in world problems, failures and disappointments are interlinked and are bound to occur, but that should not act as a deterrent in its attempt to continue to work till peace is finally established, nor should it be a cause for member nations to unduly criticise it except where public opinion of a really constructive nature is sought to be created with a view to helping it in its pursuit for peace.

The task before the United Nations is to work for peace for all time to come and to strive to achieve it.

Looking to the gigantic schemes of economic and social development that it has undertaken and the solution that it has tried to find out of the equally gigantic and baffling political problems within the short span of five years, there can be no doubt that the United Nations has done yeomen service to the world.

Given the opportunity to function over a longer period, it should be able to bring about a situation whereby, even under the crushing weight of the present world situation, it should succeed in evolving a pattern where the great powers would gradually learn to eschew all hatred, bitterness and violence and direct their energies towards the betterment of the smaller nations, towards a peaceful world, of prosperity and happiness for the larger mass of mankind.

FRANKLY SPEAKING

Eradicating Black-Markets

A section of the business Community of Kanpur has initiated a welcome move to play its role in the elimination of black-market. Representatives of the different industries and trades who came together in a meeting have decided to issue an appeal to traders and businessmen asking them to desist from blackmarket and other anti-social practices and to offer co-operation to the authorities in carrying out the provisions of the law. They have further resolved to approach the Chief Minister of Uttar Pradesh in a deputation to discuss, among other things, the question of maintaining prices on an even keel. This is a good beginning, but the mere expression of sentiment or the act of issuing appeals does not achieve anything if it is not followed up by practical steps. An organisation of honest and law-abiding sections of different trades would go a long way in checking the tendency to inflation and in bringing down prices to a reasonably lower level. It would also be the right step to seek repeal of controls to which blackmarket, profiteering and hoarding have been attributed by interested parties which are agitating for free trade. Businessmen are the people, who if they take courage in hand, would be in a better position to expose blackmarketeers in their folds and to bring them to the notice of the authorities, and they must go to this extent, if they are serious enough to fight anti-social elements. From this point of view, the progress of the movement set afoot by the business community of Kanpur needs to be watched.

Cotton Shortage

The position of the supply of raw cotton to our mills is under consideration and the Textile Commissioner is now assisted by the Central Cotton Advisory Board to help him in formulating Government policy. In the meantime, the Commissioner has made it known that any contracts entered into either for export or sales to mills will be null and void. Thus, there is no possibility for any hedge contract business for one year as the supply is far below the yearly requirements of our cotton mills. The Government hope for the production of 36 lakh bales but, the monsoon being irregular, the crop does not give promise for more than 3½ million bales against our normal requirements of 4½ million bales We shall have to import about a million bales from foreign countries. In view of a short crop this year in the United States of America, the American Government has introduced control on exports of raw cotton and India has very little chance to import large quantities from that country. Prices of Egyptian cotton are very high and, by an agreement with the United Kingdom, most of the Egyptian cotton will be made available for Lancashire mills. Thus we can import only from Brazil and British East Africa but when there is worldwide shortage of raw cotton, it will not be easy to secure our requirements at fair price. Our cotton crop is now growing and it is impossible to have a correct idea about the expected production. The allocation of raw cotton to our mills needs extreme caution. We have to clothe the country and maintain our export trade to save the country from adverse balance of trade. It is believed that individual mill quotas of Indian cotton would be granted this season to the extent of about 70 per cent, but it will be a problem to supply every month regularly the needed quantity of raw cotton as the cotton season lasts about eight months. There are several mills which are interested in the production of finer quality of cloth. Such mills will not be able to consume at advantage short staple cotton. Under such conditions, the quality of cloth is likely to suffer. The members of the Central Cotton Advisory board are experienced and possess keen knowledge of this industry. It is hoped that its advice will be accepted by the Textile Commissioner and the Government. No time should be lost in declaring the Government policy, so that our mills can plan their production this year.

A Dangerous Autocrat

If serious post-war trouble is to be averted in Korea, Dr. Syngman Rhee must definitely be suppressed by the United Nations and the United States. Sometime ago he made certain demands in respect of North Korea in defiance of the United Nations. A sharp snub sobered him. But the sobriety has proved to be short-lived. He has again come out with unacceptable claims, which constitute a positive revolt against the United Nations and a rejection of its political and administrative plans for North Korea. He criticises the Interim Committee for Korea and its plans for "denying the Korean people the right to form their own Government according to their own free will", which is a completely perverted accusation. What is being denied is the desire of Dr. Rhee to form a Government according to his will. "The Korean people", he urges, "have a feeling of pride and independance in this matter. We have been fighting for democracy and for the defeat of Communism in Korea. Has all this blood been split in vain?" This blood will on the contrary, have been split in vain if North Korea too is handed over to Dr. Rhee: indeed, if South Korea itself is to continue for long under his rule. For, Dr. Syngman Rhee has proved himself not a democrat but an autocrat, and a dangerous autocrat. What Korea badly needs for its very future is really the withdrawal of Dr. Syngman Rhee into complete retirement rather than more doses of his autocracy. If he continues to function, the defeat of Communism will pretty soon turn into a disastrous defeat of democracy in Korea resulting in the triumph of Kim over the entire country.

Whither?

More trouble is apparently threatened between Afghanistan and Pakistan. The protest by the latter in connection with the recent clash on the Baluchistan border has evoked not only complete denial of the charges but also counter-charges against Pakistan. That is not all. It is being admitted in Karachi that relations between the two countries have, so far from improving, tended to grow worse lately. It is in this situation of progressive worsening of Kabul-Karachi relations that Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan is scheduled to visit the frontier tribal areas. The tour, it is stated, is expected to be one of great import as important policy decisions are likely to be taken on the spot. There are two kinds of tribal "leaders" and "tribesmen" The one kind has been made very familiar by the British—the "leaders" and followers who served the British and received the rewards of their "loyal" services. The other kind represents those who worked and suffered for the true aspirations of the people. They are the real leaders of tribal areas. Whom will Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan recognise? So far Karachi has patronised those whom it inherited from the British. If they are to be recognised and decisions taken in consultation with them the struggle between the Pukhtoons and Pakistan will intensify and, as an inevitable consequence, the relations between Afghanistan and Pakistan will grow even worse. Therein lies the danger of the situation. And it is a grave danger now.

OUR READERS' VIEWS

Looted Fire Temples

Quite recently in Bombay Hindu temples were raided and the intruders decamped with ornaments and cash therefrom at the point of the revolver.

A month or two back, Parsee Fire Temples at Bordi and Daviar were in the clutches of these daylight robbers There too they succeeded in their nefarious attempts and took to their heels after having destroyed the belongings of the priests in charge and looted them of their solid cash, ornaments, etc. Such and similar raids will to my mind continue if proper, prompt and drastic measures are not taken by the Government to nip it in the bud.

By such unexpected pollution of our Fire Temples at these two places (Bordi and Daviar), we cannot, as a religious principle, perform any sort of "religious ceremonies" and make use of these Fire Temples any longer "as Fire Temples", until these are once again religiously" made fit for those purposes. To do this money is the first question; of course the Trustees of these temples are in communication with the Bombay Parsee Panchayat Funds Office who, with generous donations from the Community will contribute their mite from the particular fund or funds at their disposal and renew and renovate for "religious" use these two Fire Temples once again after performing the necessary ceremonies.

I would most respectfully call upon and request the Government and our zealous Home Minister—Shree Morarji Desai—to direct those concerned at these two places to have full and impartial enquiries instituted at these places and bring the real culprits to book before a competent court of law. Also I would request Shree Morarji Desai to arrange for well-trained officers from our Bombay "Scotland Yard" Police force to be deputed at these two places where these officers with the District Police there, will, no doubt succeed in earthing out the terrorsome culprits responsible in these raids and loots, and thus bring them to book lawfully. Also, I would respectfully ask our State Government for a special posse of trained police force at these, and such other isolated, places in the different districts where, it appears the menace to the general safety of lives and valuables of the public at large is threatened now and again by "goondas"

No doubt, our popular Government is still in its infancy and, taking into consideration, whatever bitter experiences they have gained and tasted during their short regime of three years in regard to preserving "peace" and "safety" to the person and property of their subjects, they will undoubtedly, by adequate legislation or otherwise, devise some powers—stringent in action and execution—to curb such day to day robbery in the cities and districts with an "iron rod".

M. J. Malegamvala.

Freedom Of Press In South Africa

INQUIRY BY 7—MAN COMMISSION

PRETORIA, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—Justice J. W. Van Zyl, of the Cape Town Supreme Court, has been appointed Chairman of a seven-member Commision of Inquiry into the Press of South Africa, Acting Minister of the Interior, Ben Schoeman announced here today.

The Commission's terms of reference are to inquire into and recommend on: (a) The measure of concentration of control—financial and technical—of the South African press and its effect on editorial opinion and presentation of news. (b) Accuracy in presentation of news. (c) Tendency towards monopoly or concentration of control in regard to the collection of news and distribution of newspapers. (d) Adequacy or otherwise of existing means of self-control and discipline by the press over editors, journalists and correspondents. (e) Incidence of sensationalism and triviality in make up of newspapers. (f) The extent to which any findings militate for or against the free press in South Africa and the formation of informed public opinion on political issues.

BURMESE MINISTER: The Foreign Minister of Burma arrived at Calcutta on October 23 by air from Rangoon. From the Dum-Dum airport, he was taken to the Government House. He will leave for Delhi on October 24 morning.

Israeli-Netherlands Trade Agreement

JERUSALEM, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): Israeli Prime Minister, David Ben Gurion, and the Dutch Minister to Israel, Mr. J. Nederbragt, today signed a £2,000,000 economic agreement between their two countries.

Under the commercial section of the Agreement, Israel will buy agricultural produce, cattle raw materials and equipment from the Netherlands.

The Netherlands will buy from Israel citrus products, ready-made clothing and knitted goods.

An air transport agreement provides for reciprocal landing rights between K. L. M. Royal Dutch Airlines and Israel National Airlines.

DEMOCRACY AND INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS CRUSHED

Students Join East Pakistan Agitation

DACCA, October 23. (PTI).

AGITATION against the Basic Principles Committee's report in East Pakistan is continuing, the latest to join the ranks of the agitators are the East Bengal Provincial Committee of the Communist Party of Pakistan and some students organisations, writes a P.T.I. correspondent at Dacca.

Supporting the decision of the Central Committee of Action to hold a convention on November 4 and 5, and to observe a "protest day" on November 12 against the proposed basic principles of the Constitution, the Communist Party of Pakistan in a statement characterise the Basic Principles Committee report and the "fundamental rights" report as "nothing but charters of colonial slavery and intensified exploitation by the zamindars and big capitalists."

The working-President of the East Bengal College and University Professors Association in the course of a statement said that the Constitution, as proposed, would finally establish a dictatorship controlled by "fascist grand council, thereby trampling under foot democracy, socialism, individual rights and above all, Islam itself."

MOST FATAL BLOW

Mr. Munawar Ali, MLA, East Bengal, and a former Minister of Assam, criticising the report said, "perhaps the most fatal blow to East Pakistan comes from the house of units in the Federal Legislature which has to have equal representation from its constituent units, big or small, mountain or iota. This is a position which is untenable and should be deprecated".

LEAGUE VIEW

The official view point of the East Bengal Muslim League is contained in a statement issued by its President, Maulana Akram Khan, who urged the people of East Pakistan "not to fall a victim to the pernicious propaganda of designing persons who are deliberately trying to mislead them on the question of the Basic Principles Committee report."

The Moulana disclosed that the representatives of the East Pakistan in the Constituent Assembly had met the Leader of the House, Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan and it was finally decided that, (a) representation in the Lower House should be on the population basis, and that (b) the seats in the Upper House should be distributed as not to reduce the majority of a province in the Lower House to a minority in the joint session of the two houses.

Concluding, Moulana Akram Khan asked the people of the province to judge for themselves whether the charge that East Pakistan member of the Basic Principles Committee had "betrayed the interests of the province", had any legs to stand upon.

He deplored that the Muslim League's name should have been dragged into the agitation started "by certain individuals" against the Committee's report and announced that the Working Committee of the East Pakistan Muslim League would meet on October 29, to consider the report.

Rhee Wants His Regime For North Too

DISLIKES DIRECT INTERVENTION BY UNITED NATIONS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).

DR. SYNGMAN RHEE, South Korean President, today called for a "Korean" Government in North Korea. "The point I want to make clear", he said in a magazine article, "is that the United Nations should merely assist.

"Communists are saying that the Republic of Korea is a puppet.

"Now the United Nations Commission says it will come out to set up a Government in North Korea and hold elections.

"The Communists will say this is not a Korean Government."

Dr. Rhee said in a telephone interview published in the independent magazine, "United States News and World Report", that Korea would automatically be united when the war was over.

The United Nations had no reason to control North Korea until elections were held there, he declared.

UNIFICATION

Dr. Rhee said that unification of Korea would be achieved as soon as the Communists and the Soviet Union were "out of the way."

"Korea was never divided in all its history", he said. "It was divided by a foreign power."

The Korean President said the idea that his Government did not reflect the popular will was all wrong because it was elected by the popular will and supported "by all the democrats."

Dr. Rhee asserted that the South Korean Army was fully capable of handling the guerilla problem after the military defeat of organised Communist forces but he said the task of reconstruction was staggering and probably would take generations to accomplish.

"Given peace and time over generations, I am sure we could rebuild and replace the damage", he added.

Dr. Rhee said his government welcomed the United Nations Army and it was anxious for it to leave. "But as far as war is concerned, it is all over", he said.

"The Republic of Korea Army, police and peoples organisations can take care of the rest."

TEMPORARY

President Rhee said his Government's appointment of five governors to North Korean Provinces was "merely temporary."

"We have no intention of imposing these governors on the people", he said.

"If the people say the North and South should have a general election, it will be carried out."

SAVE MANKIND FROM RAVAGES OF WAR

Churchill's Call

LONDON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): Britain's wartime Prime Minister, Mr. Winston Churchill, said in a statement today on the eve of the fifth anniversary of the United Nations:

"Let us renew our determination to save mankind from war by making it clear to all the world that we will stand in arms with every free and peaceful nation against any that might wish to break the peace.

"Through the United Nations we might not only prevent war but feed the hungry, heal the sick, restore the ravages of former wars and assist the peoples of Africa and Asia to achieve by peaceful means their hopes of a new and better life."

Former Austrian Minister On Trial

VIENNA, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—Anton Reinthaller, Minister of Agriculture in the Seyss Inquart Government, which in 1938 carried through the Anschluss—Union of Austria with Germany—was tried here today for high treason.

He was accused of being among those responsible for the Anschluss, also of being a Nazi before them.

LATEST COMMERCIAL NEWS

NEW YORK COTTON (MARCH)

NEW YORK, Oct. 23

Previous closing	.....	39.35
Today's opening	.....	39.50
Difference	.....	+15
Today's closing	.....	39.44
Difference	.....	+09

Stop Press

POLISH VICE-CONSUL ARRESTED.

PARIS, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): The Polish Vice-Consul at Toulouse, M. Skazynia has been arrested on suspicion of espionage, the French Interior Ministry announced tonight. The Ministry said M. Skazynia was "arrested and locked up on October 21." This followed "the discovery by the services of territorial surveillance (a branch of the police) of a case of espionage."

CAMBRIDGE 'VARSITY CHANCELLORSHIP

100 Signatures For Nehru's Nomination

CAMBRIDGE, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—More than a hundred signatures are understood to have been obtained for the nomination of Pandit Jawharlal Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, for the Chancellorship of Cambridge University.

It was learned that a committee of sponsors today called on the Indian High Commissioner, Mr. V. K. Krishna Menon, in this connection.

The appointment would be for life.

The Chancellor is the principal officer of the University. He is normally a non-resident member of high distinction. He has no executive duties, these being performed nowadays by the Vice-Chancellor, who is the chief executive.

The Chancellorship at Cambridge has been vacant since the death of General Smuts.

The nominations are due to be made on Saturday. The only nomination so far announced is that of Lord Tedder Marshal of the Royal Air Force.

The minimum number of supporters for a valid nomination is fifty.

The election will be held at a meeting of the Senate on November 10. Any member of the Senate, which includes all holders of Master of Arts and other higher degrees whether resident or not are entitled to vote, but voting is in person only.

CONDITIONS BETTER NOW IN BURMA

Minister's Statement

CALCUTTA, October 23 (PTI).—The Burmese Foreign Minister, Sao Khun Khio, said here today that there had been an all-round improvement in the conditions in Burma during the past one year and a half.

The Minister, accompanied by U. Kyaw Nyein, member of the Foreign Advisory Board, arrived in Calcutta this afternoon on way to Delhi.

Interviewed at Dum Dum, he said that they were going to Delhi to settle some outstanding problems between India and Burma regarding trade, immigration, air-agreement and certain other matters. They expected to meet Pandit Nehru, Sardar Patel and other Ministers in this connection. Before returning to Rangoon they might visit Karachi.

WAR IN KOREA

(Continued from Page 1)

though the Communists put up a stiff fight south of Sukchon, in the area where American paratroops have been drppped during the last few days.

Abut 100 Cmmunists trying to make a stand i nthe outskirts of Chinnampo, port of Pyongyang, were quickly dispensed by American First Cavalry Division troops.

American authorities said the guerilla attacks now being reported from various parts of the peninsula might prevent United Nations forces from completing operations for some time.

Big forces would have to be diverted from the front to deal with them, they added.

The attack by 7,000 guerillas was reported in the triangle formed by the towns of Hwachon, Kumsong and Kosang, more than 100 miles southeast of Pongyang.

Confirmation of the attack was not available but intelligence officers have frequently mentioned the presence of thousands of bypassed Northerns in this area.

PYONGYANG GOVERNOR

PYONGYANG, Oct 23 (PTI-Reuter): Col. Marcel Crombez, Commander of the United States Fifth Cavalry Regiment, was today appointed Military Governor of Pyongyang, the First Cavalry Division Headquarters announced tonight.

He will take over administration of the former capital until a more permanent government can be established.

The First Cavalry Division has also been ordered to set up an administration in the west coast port of the Chinnampo which the Seventh Cavalry Regiment entered early today.

Major Ralph Gray of Division Headquarters took over the duties of military governor tonight.

The western part of Pyongyang which the Division secured three days ago was also back to normal today.

Church bells rang this morning and many ocal people attended morning services for the first time for many years.

RED ATROCITIES

TOKYO: An American Intelligence officer today alleged a new atrocity by retreating Northerners at Yonghung, on the east coast where 500 South Koreans have been found killed.

The report said Northerners shot bayonnetted prisoners then drenched their bodies in petrol and burned them. Five hundred were found scattered in groups of 15 some in Yonghung's school House others in nearby

U. N. Secretary General

5 NATIONS DISCUSS THE ISSUE

LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—United Nations representatives of the Soviet Union and Nationalist China met today with those of Britain, France and the United States to discuss the question of the next United Nations Secretary General.

M. Jacob Malik (Soviet Union), Dr. T. F. Tsiang (Nationalist China), Sir Gladwyn Jebb (Britain), M. Jean Chauvel (France) and Mr. Warren Austin (United States), each with two advisers, met at the New York offices of the United States delegation to the United Nations.

The meeting was recommended by the Security Council on a Soviet motion after the Council had failed to agree on Saturday on an altetrnative candidate to Mr. Trygve Lie, whose term of office expires in February. The United States and many other delegations are proposing that Mr. Lie's term be extended.

The Soviet Union opposes this proposal.

Rev. Father Mattom Leaves For Rome

KOTTAYAM, Oct. 23 (PTI): The Very Rev. Father C. K. Mattom of Travancore is leaving here for Rome on Wednesday October 25 on a tour of European centres representing the Indian P.E.N.

Father Mattom will deliver lectures on Indian culture and world peace in Portugal, Italy, Switzerland, England, France and Holland.

STALIN THANKED: Germany's East Zone Liberal Democratic Party has sent a telegram of thanks to Marshal Stalin for the Prague declaration on Germany made by the Soviet Union and seven East European countries, according to the Leipzig Radio.

IMPORT POLICY

(Continued from Page 1)

in consultation with the trade interests concerned.

PRIORITIES

The committee has recommended revision of the present order of priorities for import of goods in consultation with the trade.

Pending such revision, it has suggested an order of priorities for the next two years as follows: Raw materials for existing industries, including semi-manufactured raw materials, spare parts and accessories for existing industries, machinery and equipment essential for agricultural production, plant equipment for industries, consumer goods essential to the life or health of the community, machinery and equipment required for expansion of existing industries or for other schemes where the withholding of imports is likely to hold up immediate increase in production, or add to costs already incurred.

The committee has further recommended that the normal period of licensing be extended to one year instead of six months as at present.

Regarding distribution of licences, the present policy of distribution to actual users, established importers and newcomers has been endorsed.

NEW COMERS

As regards newcomers, the committee has endorsed the Government's present policy but wants that the list of items for which newcomers are eligible should be kept stable. If, however, the monthly ceilings for these items are large enough to accommodate actual users and established importers up to 100 per cent of their requirements, the excess should be shared between established importers and newcomers.

The incomme tax limit is recommended to be reduced in the case of newcomers from Rs. 500 to Rs. 250.

The committee has suggested modification of the existing procedure regarding grant of licenses to newcomers by which returns on business turn-over may be certified by auditors rather than by bankers as at present.

Recommendations decentralisation of the licensing procedure to the "utmost extent possible", the committee state that all licensing should be done at the ports except in case of applications for capital goods and heavy electrical plants applications by quasi-public authorities and state governments and applications for certain specialised items such as fertilisers, tractors motor parts which should be handled by the central office at Delhi.

RE-ORGANISATION

Regarding re-organisation of the Chief Controller of Imports Office, the committee recommends the setting up of separate licensing divisions, a central registry, a statistical organisation and an enquiry-cum-complaints division.

Absence of a proper statistical organisation in the Central Office of Imports is regarded by the committee as a "serious administrative lacuna".

The committee have also made recommendations for improving administrative efficiency which include employment of personnel fully qualified for the job.

The committee's remedy against "administrative abuses" is "constant vigilance alike by government officers and businessmen to ensure that the standard of administration is improved and maintained at a high level". The committee, however, admit that "no administrative systems are foolproof and few indeed can be made knave proof, much less the working of a body like the import control administration which deals daily with hundreds of applications for import licen-

VYSHINSKY'S OFFER

(Continued from Page 1)

these are their arguments, Force and more force. This, in the view of the Anglo-American bloc is the foundation of their foreign policy," he added.

ATTACK ON BRITAIN

The Soviet Foreign Minister maintained that though the United States played the main role, Britain, France and other countries, because they are dependent on the United States, "are kept on the leash."

The Soviet Foreign Minister said it was not only the leaders of the United States who propounded the idea that fore was the main fuelc of foreign policy.

He then referred to a recent speech by Mr. Ernest Bevin, British Foreign Secretary, who, M. Vyshinsky said "declared that, in so far as the force of the West has increased, an atmosphere propitious to settlement between the Great Powers may return".

Mr. Bevin, he declared, "wishes to talk with the Soviet Union only when he has a club in his hand. Only then will they try to solve outstanding problems, when they are armed to the teeth."

"You can well imagine the results of such a policy", M. Vyshinsky said.

He declared that peace could not be facilitated by the "factors of force, by trying to scare someone away or rousing fear and dread in the hearts of the Soviet Union."

Mr. Bevin's "insistence" that the Western Powers be strong before they talk "could mean only that they do not want to talk with countries who are not strong", the Foreign Minister said.

M. Vyshinsky declared that the recent speech of President Truman in San Francisco had "confirmed the aggressive intent" of United States foreign policy."

WAR PREPARATIONS

Preparations for a new war, he added, were being covered up with mellifluous speeches. Mr. Truman's speech had contained a warning that in the future, the American people would have to bear heavier military expenditure and that the United States must devote more of its resources to military ends and less to civilian consumption.

"This is nothing but the old well-known formula which originated from the camp of Hitlerite reaction which was then talking about guns rather than butter", M. Vyshinsky said.

He declared that to cover up the "true aggressive policies", there were phrases about peace, beautiful speeches, even good resolutions sometimes—such as the one by Iraq and Syria, calling for renewed talks between the Big Five—but on the other hand, there was the violation of international agreements.

THREAT TO PEACE

"These violations threaten and are likely seriously to threaten peace and are incompatible with peace", M. Vyshinsky said.

He gave as an example of violation of international agreements the action of the United States, Britain and France in "saundering" Germany.

He went on: "The United States, Britain and France are now taking measures for the restoration of the Western German Army. They are already paving the way for the remilitarisation of Western Germany which is in gross violation of the Potsdam agreement."

PLAN FOR WORLD MASTERY

The Western Powers, he alleged, were sheltering elements in Germany which dreamt about revenge, elements which dreamed about using German resources for aggressive plans "behind which are plans of the United States and their allies for world mastery."

Ceylon's Agreement With W. Germany

FRANKFURT, October 23 (PTI-Reuter) West Germany and Ceylon initialled a trade agreement here today.

Valid until October 31, 1951, the Agreement provides for German exports to the value of 14 million dollars and imports into Germany to the value of 22 million dollars, the West German Economic Minister said.

Details will be announced as soon as the Agreement has been formally approved by both countries.

ASSAM GOVERNOR'S ESCAPE

No Official Report Received

SHILLONG, Oct. 23 (UPI): The report that the Assam Governor Shri Jairamdas Daulatram, who is now touring the quake-affected areas of the Mishmi Hills District in the North-Eastern frontier agency had a "providential escape from being swept away by swirling waters of the River Dibang which burst into floods without warning" has created a stir in the country and congratulatory telegrams from all over the country have been sent to the Assam Governor for his narrow escape.

No official confirmation is available here about the incident, nor has any communication been received in the wireless so far here from Saidya.

The wireless is the only source of communication that the Assam Governor had

Sadhu Progresses

BANARAS, Oct. 23 (PTI).

The Sadhu, who cut off the tip of his tongue in a temple on Dusserah Day—(October 20), and refused medical aid is now progressing.

Fifty-year old Tribhujanji, the Sadhu with a long beard and besmeared with ashes all over his body was sitting under a pipal tree near the temple at Cahuka Ghat on the bank of the Ganges.

BANGALORE NEWS LETTER

Rehabilitation Of DPs In The South

WEST BENGAL CHIEF MINISTER EXPLORES POSSIBILITIES

(From Our Correspondent)

BANGALORE,

(By Mail)

Dr. B. C. Roy, Chief Minister West Bengal, who arrived here recently said in an exclusive interview that he was here with a view to finalise arrangements regarding resettlement and rehabilitation of refugees from East Bengal.

There were 20,000 refugees in West Bengal awaiting rehabilitation in this State. The West Bengal Chief Minister disclosed that some tracts of land in Malnad (Hilly Tracts) areas of the State had been provisionally selected for rehabilitating the refugees from East Bengal.

Referring to the problem of refugees Dr. Roy stated that this was a problem which was engaging the attention of both the Centre and the West Bengal Government and was one of the major problems before the country. So far as West Bengal was concerned the State Government had to deal with 16 million refugees mostly from East Bengal. They consisted of farmers, artizans and persons from middle classes. The last group presented a problem by itself. Dr. Roy added

Dr. Roy then explained the salient features of a plan proposed by him whereby benefit to refugees and stepping down of price level of vegetables in West Bengal would both be achieved at the same time. He proposed to distribute lands to refugees mostly drawn from middle classes to raise vegetable gardens with the proviso that 50 percent of the yield should be sold to the Government.

Asked about the food position in West Bengal, Dr. B. C. Roy said that the position was acute as ever. They were still facing rice deficit. Floods, earthquakes and other disasters had increased the acuteness of the food problem

ROAD RECONSTRUCTION

Dr. B. C. Roy then referred to the condition of road communications in West Bengal and said that the Radcliff Award had necessitated the construction of new roads and highways. The Central Government had before them a ten-year plan with an estimated cost of Rs. 37 crores. The Centre had granted so far Rs. 4-1/2 crores and the West Bengal Government was proceeding satisfactorily in the matter of constructing new roads He also stated that with a view to get a clear position of borders of West Bengal vis-vis East Bengal, his Government was conducting an aerial survey at a cost of Rs. 2-1/2 lakhs, which he said was "worthwhile, and this would be completed by November 15.

BROADEN CONGRESS

Mr. K. Hanumanthiah, President, Mysore Provincial Congress Committee and Member of Parliament, said here that it would be better to broaden Congress organisation on the line of political parties in United Kingdom He had in his mind various associations of youth, labour, women, trade and commerce working within a political party. In order to draw out required talent for the growth of political party, Mr. Hanumanthaiah said that Congress organisation also should follow the working of political parties in United Kingdom.

Mr. Hanumanthaiah, who returned from United Kingdom after participating in the 39th Session of the Inter-Parliamentary Union held at Dublin last month, said that the object of the conference was to achieve the ideal of one World Government and thereby World Peace.

Regarding the French Settlements in India, Mr. Hanumanthaiah said that he had met some members of the French National Assembly.

An overall impression was that nobody in France was interested in this subject, much less the coalition Ministry there.

He suggested that Government of India should take a concrete action so as to force French public opinion to induce their Government to take a forward step in the matter.

PHOTOGRAPHY SALON

The Third International Photography Salon was opened under the auspices of the Mysore Photographic Society.

A total of 204 prints from 27 countries are being exhibited. The United States of America leads with 54 points from 25 persons. India being next with 38 points from 25 competitors. Brazil is taking part for the first time

Erol A. Nyass of Calcutta, who won last year has been again adjudged the best exhibitor and the E. G. K. shield has been awarded to his print 'In Servito Constans!

BOUNDARY DISPUTE PROVING TOUGH

Indo-Pakistan Differences

DACCA, Oct. 23 (PTI).

THE dispute over the demarcation of boundary line between East Bengal and Assam is proving difficult of solution, according to informed sources here.

Pakistan Government are understood to have received a communication from the Government of India stating that the demarcation of boundary line in Patharia Hill Reserve Area should be done according to the description of Sir Cyril Radcliffe's report.

Regarding the disputed boundary between Assam and East Bengal, namely, adjudication of Kusyara River in Karimganj area, the Government of India is reported to have stated that it was beyond the scope of reference made by the Bagge Tribunal and, therefore, the parties were not bound by it.

Pakistan Government are said to have protested against this view expressed by India on both these points, maintaining that these had been finally decided by the Bagge Tribunal.

The Bagge Tribunal, it will be remembered was appointed in terms of the Indo-Pakistan Agreement on 14th December, 1948, "for adjudication and final settlement of boundary disputes and for demarcating boundaries accordingly." It was also provided that after the tribunal had adjudicated upon the dispute, the boundary should be demarcated jointly by experts of both the dominions.

PAKISTAN VIEW

The contention of the Pakistan Government is that as far as Kusyara boundary is concerned, the Government of India did no at any stage before the Bagge Tribunal dispute the "red line" on the Radcliffe "map" attached to his report of August 13, 1947, which was held as correct boundary line by Mr. Justice Bagge also. Pakistan Government, therefore, are understood to have rejected the argument of India that Kusyara River question was not within the scope of the Bagge Tribunal. As regards Patharia Hill Reserve Area, informed sources said, that India did not accept the "red line" on Radcliffe map as confirmed by the Bagge Tribunal.

NO LOAN PROMISED TO YUGOSLAVIA

International Bank Official's Statement

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development said today it had "no commitment" to grant a loan to Yugoslavia.

A Bank spokesman was commenting on Belgrade reports that the Bank had offered Yugoslavia a 200-million dollar loan but that Marshal Tito was holding out for a 300-million dollar credit and better terms.

The Bank President, Mr. Eugene Black, the official said, made no promises when he visited Yugoslavia recently to talk with Marshal Tito.

Truman Leaves Washington To Address U. N. Assembly

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): President Truman will leave Washington by train tonight for New York to make a 3000-word major foreign policy speech to the United Nations General Assembly tomorrow—fifth anniversary of the United Nations.

Mr. Charles Ross, White House Press Secretary, said the speech would be an important one.

"Any speech by the President on foreign policy is an important speech," he added.

The Union of Female Singers and Dancers of Bombay has welcomed the "right action" of the Raj Pramukh of Madhya Bharat in returning the Music and Noises Prevention Bill to the Madhya Bharat Legislature for reconsideration.

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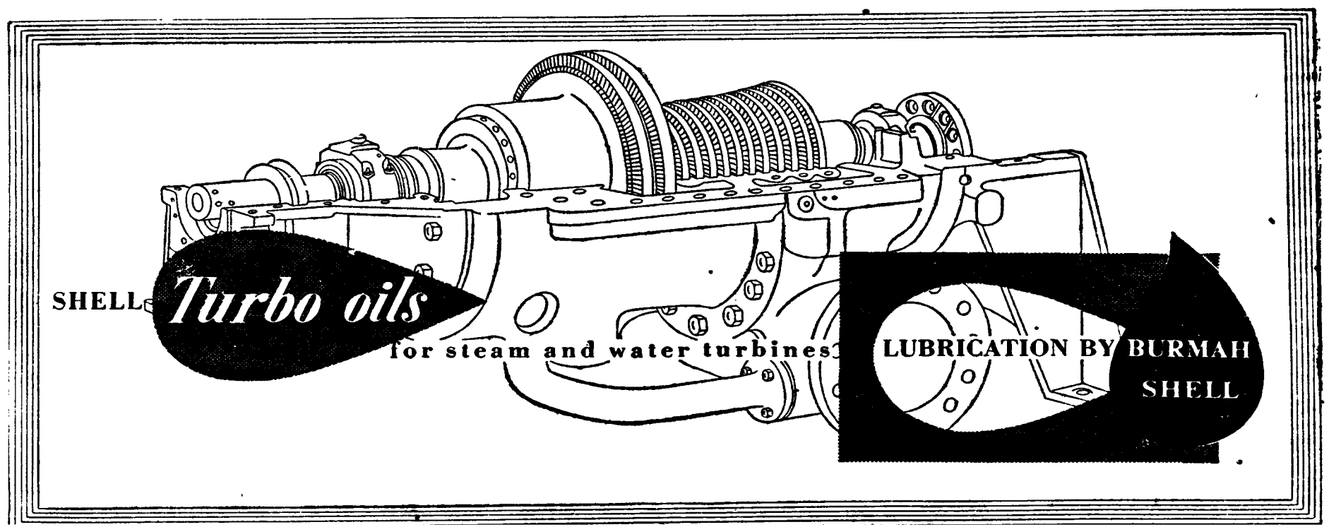

SERVICES XI AVERT FOLLOW ON

Home Team Skittled For 85 Runs:- Tourists Declare At 204 For 8.

DEHRA DUN, Oct. 23 (PTI).

The Commonwealth team after skittling out the Services XI for a paltry 85 piled up 204 runs for eight wickets before tea and declared.

The Services XI took the second knock with 338 runs behind and lost two wickets in the remaining 50 minutes play for a laborious 21, and the visitors were well on the way to victory at the close of the second day's play of the three-day match.

The Services resuming at the overnight total of 25 for four had no reply to the visitors' spinners, three more wickets crumbling for an addition of fifteen runs in half an hour. Still needing thirty runs to avert a follow on, Inderjit and Khanna came together and thanks to the former's enterprise the visitors had to bat again. Inderjit hit three sixes and remained not out with a courageous thirty while the Australian leftarm spinner claimed the remaining three in three overs.

The visitors taking the secondknock struggled for runs against accurate attack of offbreakers, Gadkare and Sanjana, losing five for 111 in 115 minutes. But the Australian allrounder Grieves with a sound forty in 1½ hours and Laker with a lashing 61 in three quarters of an hour enabled skipper Ames to declare the innings closed at tea for 204 with a lead of 338. Laker hit six fours and three sixes but received a life when he was only five.

Gadkare again was the most successful bowler for the Services claiming three for 58.

The Services in their second innings batted as unenterprisingly as before and lost two wickets while scoring painfully slow runs in the remaining fifty minutes.

SCORE BOARD

COMMONWEALTH (First Innings) 219.

SERVICES ELEVEN (First Innings)

Ranbirsinhji lbw b. Shackleton 6; Atmasingh c Grieves b Laker 11; Adhikari b Laker 3; Ramdev c Barlow b Ramadhin 6; Mahipasingh c Spooner b Laker 1; Gadkare lbw Ramadhin 4; Mohanlal c Grieves b Laker 1; Khanna lbw b. Tribe 10; Inderjeet not out 30; Sanjana b Tribe 0; Karen b Tribe 0; Extras 13; TOTAL 85.

Fall of Wickets: 1/13; 2/19; 3/21; 4/25; 5/37; 6/38; 7/40; 8/85; and 9/85.

Bowling Analysis: Ridgeway 5/1/10/0; Shackleton 6/0/10/1; Laker 15/8/32/4: Tribe 3.4/2/5.3; Ramadnin 11/6/11/2; Worrell 1/0/4/0.

COMMONWEALTH (Second Innings)

Emmett c Khanna b Mohanlal 22; Spooner b Gadkare 16; Worrell c Iqbalkaran b Inderjeet 22; Grieves c Atmasingh b Gadkare 40; Ames lbw Gadkare 5; Tribe c Gadkare b Iqbal Karan 15; Laker lbw Mohanlal 61; Shackleton c Inderjeet b Sanjana 6; Barlow not out 15; Extras 2; TOTAI for 8 wickets declared 204.

Fall of Wickets: 36 for one; 38 for 2; 79 for 3; 94 for 4; 111 for 5; 137 for 6; 149 for 7; and 204 for 8.

Bowling Analysis: Mohanlal 6/0/-20/2; Ranbirsinhji 3/0/19/0; Gadkare 14/0/58/3; Sanjana 13/0/43/1; Inderjit 11/0/52/1; Iqbal Karan 2/0/10/1

SERVICES (Second Innings)

Ranbirsinhjee lbw Shackleton 1; Atmasingh c Ramadhin b Ridgway 7; Adhikari batting 7; Ramdev batting 4; Extras 2; TOTAL (for 2 wkts.) 21.

Fall of Wickets: 8 for one, and 10 for two.

Bowling Analysis: Ridgway 5/2/8/1; Shackleton 5/3/6/1; Laker 2/2/0/0; Tribe 1/0/5/0.

Delhi Table Tennis Team Beats Punjab Easily

LAHORE, Oct. 23 (PTI): Delhi District Table Tennis Association team registered a 5-1 victory over Punjab Tennis Association team in their last fixture in Lahore on Sunday evening.

Earlier in the morning, Delhi team beat N. W. R. Carson Institute Club by seven matches to nil at the Burt Institute Club.

Noor Zaman (Punjab) registered the only win when he beat K. V. N. Swamy over a hard-fought three-set game.

The following are the results:—

MEN'S SINGLES: K. V. N. Swamy (Delhi) beat Abad Hussain 21-16 18-21 21-12; Noor Zaan (Punjab) beat Swamy 21-19 19-21 21-19; Om Prakash (Delhi) beat Abad Hussain 21-16 21-19; Saxena (Delhi) beat Cheema 21-12 21-15; Om Prakash (Delhi) beat Noor Zaman 21-10 21-15; Swamy (Delhi) beat Cheema 21-18 21-12.

MIXED DOUBLES: Om Prakash and Miss Raffin (Delhi) beat Cheema and Mrs. Hussain 21-8 18-21 21-18.

WOMEN'S SINGLES: Mrs. Hussain (Punjab) beat Mrs. Mascarenhas 21-8 21-19.

In the Day's Sport

FOOTBALL

Cooperage

3-45 p.m. Khandoba Vijay vs Aryans (Practice).

5 p.m. Lahore Raiders vs Tatas (Rovers—quarter-final).

St. Xavier's Ground, Parel:

5 p.m. Dockyard vs Bombay Amateurs (Satiranjan Shield).

TABLE TENNIS

Times Sports Club:

5-30 p.m. Women's Singles semi-finals.

6 p.m. Men's Doubles semi-finals.

6-30 p.m. Mixed Doubles quarter-finals followed by Women's Doubles semi-finals. (Open Tournament).

FOUR CENTURIES IN GYMKHANA CRICKET

Mantri And Uday Merchant Help C. C. I. To Win

BOMBAY, Monday.

Batsmen dominated the play in all the matches played in Gymkhana Cricket. Not less than four centuries were scored and a number of fine batting performances were also witnessed today.

The brilliant batting performances those were witnessed were that of H. G. Kapadia (retired 106), M. K. Mantri (retired 100), U. M. D. Thackersey (not out 118), P. R. Umrigar (not out 100), M. M. Dalvi (88), G. S. Nanik (retired 83), Lala Gulab (retired 70), G. S. Ramchand (55), P. V. Hazrat (91) who was rather unfortunate to miss century by 9 runs, S. S. Balgi (not out 77), R. S. Mhatre (not out 72), and Holkar (retired 50).

Good bowling performances were that of K. M. Bhatia's 4 for 32; G. S. Ramchand's 3 for 51; R. G. Asher's 5 for 36; A. Jagasia's 6 for 100; Jadhav's 3 for 20; and Worlikar's 4 for 26.

The following were the results:

Cricket Club of India beat Jolly Cricketers by eight wickets and 4 runs at the Brabourne Stadium.

Jolly Cricketers: 271 for 4 declared (H. G. Kapadia retired 106, M. M. Dalvi 88, V. K. Jhaveri 37; Taufique Hussein 3 for 55) lost to C.C.I.: 275 for 2 (U. M. D. Thackersey not out 118, M. K. Mantri retired 100, Aby Abraham not out 44; M. M. Dalvi 1 for 41) by eight wickets and 4 runs.

Hindu Gymkhana "A" beat Bombay Gymkhana "A" by 91 runs at Azad Maidan.

P. J. Hindu Gymkhana "A": 237 for 8 declared (G. S. Nanik retired 83, Lala Gulab retired 70; Covil 4 for 56, Elliott 2 for 61) beat Bombay Gymkhana "A" 146 (T. Pool 43, R. F. Moss 27; K. M. Bhatia 4 for 32; N. M. Parekh 2 for 12) by 91 runs.

Parsee Gymkhana drew with B.E.S.T. Sports Club at Kennedy Sea-Face.

Parsee Gymkhana:—203 for 8 declared (P. R. Umrigar not out 100, N. H. Colah 40; G. S. Ramchand 3 for 51, S. G. Satghare 2 for 45) drew with B.E.S.T. Sports Club: 200 for 7 (G. S. Ramchand 55, D. B. Satha not out 40; K. K. Katrak 3 for 58, M. P. Golwala 2 for 46, P. R. Umrigar 2 for 77).

P. J. Hindu Gymkhana "B" beat Vasant Vijay Sports Club by an innings and 8 runs at the Kennedy Sea-Face.

Vasant Vijay S.C.: 166 (P. N. Temkar 46, David 39, S. P Sabnis 27; R. G. Asher 5 for 36, M. V. Bhende 2 for 25, G. G. Chandane 2 for 29) and 88 (A. Jagasia 39, Ram Rao not out 22; N. C. Jhaveri 4 for 23, S. V. Shah 2 for 5 runs, R. G. Asher 2 for 21) lost to P. J. Hindu Gymkhana "B": 262 (P. V. Hazrat 91, S. P. Shah 45, N. C Jhaveri 31; A. Jagasia 6 for 100, Ram Rao 2 for 76) by an innings and 8 runs.

Maharashtra Young Cricketers beat Bombay City Police Club by 55 runs at the Kennedy Sea-Face.

Maharashtra Young Cricketers: 201 for 7 declared (S. S. Balgi not out 77, R. S. Mhatre not out 72; Jadhav 3 for 20, C. Bhesadia 2 for 48) beat Bombay City Police Club: 146 (Holkar retired 50, Dias 27, Phadnis 36; Worlikar 4 for 26, R. M. Parulekar 3 for 49) by 55 runs.

BAWA ACCOUNTS FOR ... JAINI ...

NEW DELHI, Oct. 23

P. P. S. Bawa (YMCA) qualified for the finals in the Non-medalists singles events of the Delhi Open Badminton Tournament today by beating Suchi Jaini in two straight games (15-10, 15-12).

In spite of his handicap of a defective leg Bawa excelled in a fine display of badminton and showed proficiency in scientific smashes and placings.

In the other matches played today Delhi's number one Amrit had an easy victory over sturdy Kochhar 15-2 15-6).

Chiranjiv who was Delhi's number one before his younger brother Amrit won against Kewal put up a gallant fight against a greatly superior opponent (15-7, 15-4).

Gilligan Indisposed

PERTH (Western Australia) Oct 23 (PTI-Reuter): Mr. Arthur Gilligan, former England test captain, who is in Australia to broadcast the M.C.C. for the Australian Broadcasting Commission, has been taken ill and removed to hospital here for treatment and observation.

Mr. Gilligan, who is 55, will be unable to go to Adelaide for the State match against South Australia.

Ex-Bullfighter Outpoints Australian Bantamweight

SYDNEY, October 23 (PTI-Reuter).

Ernesto Aguilar, former Mexican bullfighter, outpointed Australian bantamweight champion Elley Bennett here tonight.

Bennett, 7/4 on favourite, did not win a single round. He seemed confused and bewildered by the Mexicans' speed and skill, though he stood up valiantly to severe punishment. Aguilar scaled nine stone and Bennett eight stone twelve and a quarter pounds.

OSSIE DYER GOES DOWN TO SOMAYA

Times Shield Table Tennis

BOMBAY Monday.

Mrs. Gool Nasikwalla Ruby Satarawalla, Enid Bocarro and Indu Desai entered the penultimate round of the Women's Singles in the Times of India Open Table Tennis Tournament, while Sam Motiwalla, D. H. Kapadia, D. Somaya and H. M. Khanchand entered the Men's Singles semi-finals.

Highest praise during this tournament must necessarily fall on D. Somaya who disposed of Ossie Dyer after concluding the first game at 19 points, but he then claimed all the remaining three games with enough to spare. Sam Motiwalla thereafter lowered the colour of Basha Laljee in a rather well contested game.

Old time V. B. Shanbag found his match D. H. Kapadia who won after a hectic struggle.

The following were the results: -

MIXED DOUBLES (First round)

S. B. Jog & Mani Dastur beat Sam Motiwalla & Siloo Motiwala 19-21, 22-20, 22-20. B. Surendra & Betty D'Mello beat B. Pereira & Teresa D'Lima 21-8, 21-16. D. Somaya & Java Walawalkar beat S. Gaonkar & Mumtaz Laljee 21-9, 21-8. Soli Shroff & Mani Bharucha beat David Solomon & Gody Tarapora 20-22, 21-14 21-13. Ossie Dyer & Enid Bocarro beat J. Sequeira & Dhunsi Mistry 21-15, 21-18. Basha Laljee & Mehroo Ghaswalla beat S. K. Thackersey & Indu Desai 21-17, 21-11 H. M. Khanchand & Ruby Satarwalla w.o. M. Srinivas & K. I. Samuel.

WOMEN'S SINGLES (Quarter-Finals)

Mrs. Gool Nasikwalla beat Mrs. Mani Bharucha 21-9, 21-12, 21-13. Miss Ruby Satarwalla beat Miss Jaya Walawalkar 21-17, 21-17 21-12. Miss Indu Desai beat Miss Siloo Motiwalla 22-20, 14-21, 20-22 21-19, 21-18. Miss Enid Bocarro beat Miss Mani Dastur 21-19, 19-21, 20-22, 21-11, 21-17.

MEN'S SINGLES (Quarter-Finals)

Sam Motiwala beat Basha Laljee 10-21, 21-17, 21-14, 21-17. D. H. Kapadia beat V. B. Sanbhag 20-22 21-12, 21-8, 21-12. D. Somaya beat Ossie Dyer 19-21, 21-15, 21-15, 21-14. H. M. Khanchand beat Soli Shroff 21-14, 21-17 21-11.

QUEENSLAND FACE INNINGS DEFEAT

Davidson's Fine Debut In Sheffield Shield

BRISBANE Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).

Queensland were 154 for 7 in their first innings at tea today in the opening Sheffield Shield match of the season, against New Sohth Wales here.

New South Wales declared at 529 for 9 on Saturday, and at close of play Queensland had scored 42 for 1.

Queensland were all out for 232. Following on, they had scored six for no wicket in their second innings by close of play.

Queensland's follow on was chiefly caused by fine bowling of fast left-arm Alan Davidson playing in his first Shield match.

Making the most of a lifeless wicket he took three wickets for three before lunch and then with the new ball took two more for eight runs. His full analysis was 19.6|7|49|7.

The Queensland's total would have been much smaller but for N. Raymer the number eight, who led a tail-end recovery and showing initiative that was lacking in the earlier batsmen, was unbeaten for fiftyone. He was given valuable assistance by Harvey who hit forty and L. Johnson who scored twenty-five.

The following were the scores:—

NEW SOUTH WALES (First Innings) for 9 wkts decl. 529

QUEENSLAND (First Innings)

K. Mackay b Johnston 13, J. McLaughlin c Decourccy b Lindwal 35, K. Archer b Davidson 30, K. Jack c Lindwall b Davidson 1, A. Carrigon lbw b Davidson 11, C. McCole c Saggers b Davidson 1, D. Tallon c Burke b Davidson 6, N. Kamar not out 51, C. Harvey c Alker b Davdson 40, L. Johnson b Lindwal 25, C. Smith b Davidson 2, Extras 17, TOTAL 232.

BOWLING ANALYSIS: Lindwall 2 for 54, Walker 0 for 29, Johnston 1 for 5, Burke 0 for 11, Davidson 7 for 49, Miller 0 for 16, James 0 for 3.

QUEENSLAND (Second Innngs)

K. Mackey not out 3; J. Mclaughlin not out 3, Extras 0, TOTAL (for no wicket) 6.

WIMCO, MADRAS TO MEET ARYANS IN SEMI-FINAL

G. I. P. Fight Back Gallantly But Succumb

BOMBAY, Monday.

Wimco Sports from Madras entered the semi-final round of the Rover's Cup Football Tournament where they meet Aryans from Calcutta, by virtue of their odd goal in three victory over dogged fighters G.I.P. Railway at the Cooperage this evening.

Both GIP Railway and Wimco were without the services of their star forwards. Aziz was replaced by Delgardo and Padmanaban replaced Thangaraj.

Keeping a close watch on G.I.P. Railways combining power, Wimco shuffled their team about. Gaffor their all time centre half moved to left half position in order to check the G.I.P.'s flashy left outer Bhickoo, while full backs Rajaveloo and Anchinayaloo kept Tambe and Shiva well pocketed. Gulab Singh proved to be brains behind the Railway attack and defence.

Both goalkeepers gave their sides anxious moments. It was more through nervousness that they failed to contact the ball well, than through bad judgment.

The match itself did not rise to great heights, but was flashy in parts. Each side had their moments of suspense, but it was more a game for the rival defences.

The Madras side underwent a slight change. Thangaraj their goalscorer was replaced by Padmanaban. Play was even for the first quarter of play, but the visitors had more of the scoring chances. Sukhlal the Railway custodian managed to save on the goalline after a rather nervous display.

The seventeen minute of play put Wimco in the lead centre forward Padmanaban eluded the deep defence and rushed close in to beat and rather helpless custodian.

The Railway were not confined to keeping the Wimco forwards away, they exerted pressure to gain the equalizer but for one thing they were up against a stolid defence, and their finish in goal was not powerful to rattle up the opposition. Outside left Bhickoo on whom much depended did try to do his best, but M. D'Souza failed to head one of his goalmouth centres just before the breather.

Wimco continued to hold a whip hand over the Railway in the second session and centre forward Padmanaban was giving goalkeeper Sukhlal a rather busy time, but he somehow collected.

Against the run of play, G.I.P. managed a breakaway and were staging a great recovery. A melee ensued between Shiva, a defender and Gulab Singh and finally landed near Gulab Singh's feet. He sent in a shot that hardly could have beaten the goalkeeper, but the ball slipped out of his hands and the Railway gained the equalizer midway through the second period.

Two minutes later, Wimco forged into the lead with a rather tame effort. The right outer centred feebly and the ball came to goalmouth where Ganesan was waiting for the ball. In fact it was Sukhlal's fault, he could have collected the pass with ease but failed to do so.

The Railway earned a glorious opportunity to save the game. An 'indirect' kick was awarded against full back Anchinayaloo obstructing Tambe in goal area, but it proved in vain.

Gulab Singh nearly gave his side, the Railway the equalizer. He headed a ball into goal just before the goalie got to it, but a defender covered and headed it away.

A second chance was proving anxious for Wimco. The ball swung about in front of goalmouth and nearly entered twice, Tambe tried, then Gulab Singh, shot, but only due to the forest of legs and the ball landing in the goalie's hands, was it quite safe.

The teams were:—

WIMCO (Madras):— Moorthy; Anchinayaloo, Rajeveloo, Govindan, Alagarismain, Gaffor, Iyyadorai, Gulam, Padmanaban, Ganesan, Kandaswami.

G.I.P. RAILWAY:— Sukhlal; Panna, R. Almeida, A. Duncan, B. Duncan, Gulab Singh, Delgardo, Tambe, M. D'Souza, Shiva, Bhickoo.

Referee: C. S. A. Swami.

I.F.A. TEAM LEAVES FOR RANGOON

Three Officials To Manage 18 Players

CALCUTTA, Oct. 23. (PTI): An Indian football team of eighteen players and three officials left here yesterday for Rangoon on a tour of the Far East. They will play four matches in Rangoon on October 24, 26, 28 and 29. From Rangoon they will fly to Hongkong on October 30 to play three matches there on November 4, 5 and 8.

On their way back they are likely to play some matches in Singapore and Indonesia, negotiations for which are still in progress.

The following are the members of the team,—

Goalies: Varadraj (Mysore) and Anthony (Bengal).

Backs: S. Manna (Bengal, Captain), S. Chatterjee (Bengal) and Papen (Bombay).

Half-backs: Bashir (Mysore), Sharimugan (Mysore), Latif (Bengal), Chandari Singh (Services) and Yusuf (Delhi).

Forwards: Venkatesh, Guhathakurta, Mewalal, Ahmed, Sattar, Nundi and Saleh (all of Bengal) and Moin (Hyderabad).

Mr. M. Dutt-Roy and Mr. B. K. Tandon have accompanied the team as manager and assistant manager respectively and Mr. B. D. Chatterjee as trainer.

Socrates Has Splendid Chance Of Winning

KELLING BEST EACHWAY BET IN TOMORROW'S CAMBRIDGESHIRE

LONDON, Oct. 22. (PTI-Reuter).

ON paper the Yorkshire-trained colt Socrates should run away with the Cambridgeshire Handicap, to be run over nine furlongs at Newmarket next Thursday. This three-year-old son of Lighthouse is a certainty on the book of form to land the second half of the "Autumn Double" for owner Sir Thomas Dogdale and trainer Matt Pecock.

Virtually everything is in his favour and he is likely to start one of the shortest-priced favourites for many years in this handicap which is always very open.

Had the handicapper had to assess his weight today he would have allotted the colt at least 14 pounds more than the seven stone which he is set to carry.

Since the weights were published, Socrates has run two splendid races numbering among his victims the third in this year's Two Thousand Guineas, Masked Light.

It is probably not too much to say that his presence in the field caused some trainers to take out their candidates in the final acceptance in which thirty-five paid forfeit with thirty-six still remaining in.

This means that the field will be several runners fewer than last year when Sterope won for Yorkshire in a field of thirty-nine.

However, one thing which Socrates has yet to overcome is the possibility of a bad draw.

LAW OF AVERAGES THEORY

Socrates fulfils only some of the conditions which on the law of averages should provide the winner of this handicap. On previous results the winner should be a colt or gelding, aged three, carry between seven stone four and seven stone thirteen, not favourite and quoted in the market between one hundred to eight and thirty-three to one.

Still, it is not likely that the winner will always fulfil all these conditions and though there are those who say that something always comes to the rescue of the handicappers and the bookmakers when these "certainties" come along as they occasionally do, it would be follish to oppose them just on that score.

Whatever else one may fancy in the race one must respect the chance of the well-bred and lightly handicapped Socrates who is said by his stable to be the best horse trained there since the 1945 Derby winner, Dante.

Though Socrates looks such a good thing backers are still putting their money down, and plenty of it, on several other candidates among them being Fastnet Rock, Zina, Kelling, Burnt Brown, Hyperbole, Stormy Petrel, Periscope and Valdesco.

FASTNET ROCK'S CHANCES

Lord Rosebery's Fastnet Rock fulfils virtually every rule for finding the winner he has moreover a touch of class being by the former Derby winner, Ocean Swell.

It is in his favour that he has been only lightly raced this season and is to be ridden by a splendid lightweight jockey in Jackie Sirett. Though not a real grey he is officially described as "a brown or grey colt" which may lead those fond of greys to back him. The only real grey in the race is the heavily weighted Silver Gate which may not run.

The trainer of Fastnet Rock, Jack Jarvis, who rode the winner of this handicap himself in his younger days as a jockey, should know what chance he holds by virtue of the recent running of stable companion Peter Flower.

This colt won the Champion Stakes at Newmarket beating the Cambridgeshire runner, Burnt Brown, by a whisker. It could not have been closer to a dead-heat. Both carried level weights. Burnt Brown is set to give Fastnet Rock thirteen pounds next Wednesday.

The experts at Newmarket believe that Fastnet Rock will go very near to winner. But not all of them think it is a good thing for Lord Rosebery's colt to beat Kelling, also trained at headquarters.

Kelling, like Fastnet Rock, fulfils the "winners" conditions. Indeed, as his price is between one hundred to eight and thirty-three to one he goes one better than his rival who is at present under these odds.

This three-year-old chestnut son of Orests set to carry seven stone ten lbs and to be ridden by that fine young jockey Doug, Smith, has been on the easy list but is said to be back to the form which won for him early in the season the Esher Cup at Sandown and the Britannia Stakes at Ascot.

Strictly Kelling should not beat Stormy Petrel who is one pound better off than when the latter beat Kelling recently at Newmarket but the three-year-old was probably short of a gllop.

WILL BEASLEY GET HAT-TRICK

Former jockey now trainer Pat "Rufus" Beasley has trained the winner of this race in successive years through Sterope.

This year he has the four-year-old filly Stormy Petrel who as stated earlier has on the book the beating of Kelling.

The filly who is by Pappageno, has been well-backed to provide the Yorkshire trainer with his hat-trick". It will be recalled that Stormy Petrel was better backed than his successful stable companion Sterope for last year's race. She will be ridden by E. P. H. Smith, the successful jockey of Above Board in the Cesarewitch and brother to Douglas who rides Kelling

THE THREE FRENCH CHALLENGERS

Three heavily backed Frenchbreds are the filly Zina, the colt Valdesco both three-year-old, and the horse Periscope, a five-year-old.

The filly is to be ridden by young Lester Piggot but it is not for that reason alone that she is carrying a lot of money on her back. The daughter of Mirza recently won the Brighton Cup and is reported to have shown her astute trainer, Frank Condell, that with seven stone 13 lbs. to carry she is in with a good chance.

She has been lightly raced and fillies do not have a bad record in the race, though not as good as colts.

Valdesco is trained in the stable which might be said to be the most "coup concious" in the British Isles today. Trainer Schnnell has not many horses in his stable in picturesque Tarporley, Cheshire, but he certainly places them to wonderful effect for his patrons, chief among whom is Levi Redfern, the old Huddersfield town footballer.

If Valdesco, three-year-old son of Escamillo, is successful many bookmakers will have to pay the connections of the stable quite a lot of money.

The colt was pricked whilst being re-shod not long ago but showed in his last race that he is coming back to the form which made him ante-post favourite for the big handicap before Socrates showed of what he was capable.

There was some talk of champion jockey Gordon Richards riding Valdesco but he has promised to ride Periscope and the stable jockey, Herbert Gunn, will have the mount on the Cheshire-trained horse.

It is not in Periscope's favour that he is older than four as such horses have a poor record in this race. Only eleven have ever won against 65 three-year-olds which have been successful. Still, he ran a splendid race at the last Newmarket meeting to beat Masked Light. Even so, Socrates may be said to have something like 20 lbs. in hand of the five-year-old Periscope.

James Rank's Hyperbole favourite for the race last year, when he was unplaced, again takes his chance and though the five-year-old must carry top-weight with 9—1 he has been backed.

Having won three races in succession including the Knight's Royal Stakes at Ascot in which he conquered Peter Flower he must with all his weight be there at the finish, especially if the going remains as firm as it is at present.

Other horses in the field which have been supported to some extent are Flush Royal, Black Pampas, Persia and Avocet (both three-year-olds) either of whom might cause a surprise if one is in store.

Persia is expected to run very much better than when he was beaten by Socrates at Thirsk last month.

Captain Boyd Rochfort, trainer of Above Board, has the opportuinty of bringing off the Autumn Double, last achieved by Sam Daring in 1925.

This also seems to be a race when one either has to pick Socrates to win the £3,000 prize or suggest another horse win and place in the belief, rather than the expectation that the "good thing" will somehow get beaten. Knowing how greatly fancied is Kelling, he is taken each-way to be the best wager in the race. If Valdesco is welldrawn and gets some luck in running one might well read the headline "ex-prdfessional footballer wins fortune", for it can be assumed that Mr. Redfern will be a very much richer man next Wednesday night if Valdesco is returned the winner.

FOUR MEETINGS INSUFFICIENT

Amateurs And Dockyard In Drawn Game

BOMBAY, Monday.

For the fourth time the Bombay Amateurs and Indian Naval Dockyard failed to come to a decision when they shared four goals this evening in the first round of the Satiranjan Shield Football Tournament at the St. Xavier's College Gymkhana Ground, Parel. The teams will renue the struggle to-morrow.

Despite Dockyard playing without the services of their four regular players they managed to hold the Amateurs to a 2-2 draw. The former's defence gave a good account of themselves while their attacking line gave a poor display with exception of K. LeFebour and C. Choudry.

Bombay Amateurs saw more of the ball though they played with ten men only. Dockyard were first to score both their goals in the first half through K. LeFebour and C. Choudry. They crossed over with this lead.

After the interval Amateurs tried their best to score and their efforts materialised when Shesappa reduced the arrears converting a flag kick. A few minutes later Krishna put his side on level terms by netting from the serimmage.

Extra time was played and Referee Irani abandoned the game a minute before full time.

MOHINDRA COLLEGE BEAT KHALSA BLUES

NEW DELHI, Oct. 23 (PTI): A young coliegiate team from Mohindra College, Patiala struck a severe blow to Delhi hockey prestige when they out played and outmanoeuvred the capitals star combination Khalsa Blues by two goals to nil to reach the semi-final of the Yadavindra Patiala Hockey Tournament this evening.

The margin of victory would have been far greater but for the great goalkeeping by Sondhi. Khalsa Blues, winners of four major hockey tournaments last year were surprisingly ineffective against the perfect combination of the college lads.

In the other encounter the only remaining local team, Brothers was beaten by the Punjab Police in a dull and tame encounter for the odd goal in three resulting in the Punjab Police to qualify for the semi-final.

IVERSON TO PLAY FOR VICTORIA

MELBOURNE, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).

Jack Iverson, the freak spin bowler, is included in the Victorian team to meet the M.C.C. tourists here, in a four day match beginning on November 3.

Victoria is captained by Lindsay Hassett, who is tipped to captain Australia in the Test series.

The team is: Lindsay Hasset, N. Harvey, R. Howard, J. Iverson, I. Johnson, D. Mera, S. Norton, I. McDonald, K. Meuleman, W. Johnston and D. Ring. H. Numa is twelfth man.

SOMROO CLUB BEATEN

NEW DELHI, Oct. 23.

The football match between Delhi Heroes and Somroo Football team of Pakistan played on the Presidents Estate Grounds this evening ended in a one-goal victory for the local team.

Inside left Naginder Kumar scored the goal, two minutes before interval.

West Australia Save Follow On

DOUGLAS WRIGHT TAKES 7 WICKETS FOR 60 RUNS

PERTH, October 23 (PTI-Reuter): West Australia, former Sheffield shield winners, saved the follow on against the MCC touring side here today by two runs. They were all out for 236 which was 198 behind the visitors' declared total of 434 for nine and the margin for a follow on under Australian rule is 200 and more.

Scoring four without loss in their second innings the M.C.C. finished the day 202 runs ahead and for this happy position they owed almost everything so far as today's play was concerned to Douglas Wright.

Producing one of the best performances of his career he took seven wickets for sixty and what is more he forced a stroke with nearly every one of 165 balls he sent down. His length could not be faulted and he made his googly lift and whip across and varied this with leg and top spinners which though not turning so much went through fast.

Striking his best form at a time when the M.C.C. were striving to break the opening stand Wright presented a problem to all batsmen once he had changed ends from an unsuccessful spell of bowling into the wind.

At 85 he broke the first wicket partnership with one of many good googlies. Good as the performance was Wright might have had even better figures. Wally Langdon, top scorer with 60, was dropped by Parkhouse at second slip when seven. This was the only really unhappy note of the day's play for the visiors as Parkhouse had dropped an easy chance on Saturday. Wright had five of his six victims caught near the wicket a true indication of the manner in which he caused batsmen to misjudge spin or flight while he also made at least five touch and go leg before appeals and many times beat the bat and just missed the stumps. With the score sheet as it is it was obviously a day in which honours went to visitors even remembering the innings of Carmody (51) and Langdon (60)

M.C.C. (1st Innings) ..434 for 9 wkts. declared.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA (First Innings)

Charlesworth c. Close b. Wright 24; Carmody lbw. b. Bedser 59; Frankish b. Bedser 1; Edwards c. Close b. Wright 4; Langdon c. Dewes b Close 60; Outridge c. Evans b. Wright 8; Rigg b. Wright 36; Munro c Compton b. Wright 3; Herbert c. Bedser b. Wright 16; Puckett not out 12; Dunn c. Bedser b. Wright 9; Extras 4; TOTAL 236.

Fall of Wickets: 1/85; 2/85; 3/88; 4/90; 5/108; 6/192; 7/196; 8/211; 9/224; 10/236.

Bowling Analysis: Bailey 15/4/56/0; Bedser 21/3 62/2; Wright 20 5/5/60/7; Brown 8/1/17/0; Close 6/1/23/1; Compton 2/0/14/0.

M.C.C. (2nd Innings)

Simpson batting 4; Sheppard batting 0; Extras 0; TOTAL (for no loss) 4.

Bowling Analysis: Dunn 2/1/3/0; Puckett 1/0/1/0.

Military Wing And I.A.F. Exam. Results

NEW DELHI, Oct. 23.

THE following is the list of 751 candidates who have qualified in the Military Wing and Indian Air Force written examination held in July, 1950.

These candidates will have to appear before the Services Selection Board and those who are successful will be eligible for admission to the Military Wing of the National Defence Academy and the Air Force Academy of the Indian Air Force for the courses commencing in January, 1951, and March, 1951 respectively. Candidates whose admission is shown to be provisional are advised to get in touch with the Union Public Service Commission, immediately.

Vadhera K.K. (6); Chadha W. N. (14); Guram Jaswant Singh (19); Suri Madan Mohan (21); Sood Ajudhia Nath (22); Bnay Krishna (23); Suri S. S.L. (31); Kakati R. (36); Bhatnagar G.S. (39); Devgon Pitamber (40); Shama Ramprasad (42); Walavalkar P. S. (46); Vohra Yash Kumar (47); Dham Jatinder Mohan (52); Iyer K.S. (54); Mehta Yash Paul (55); Bali Har Narain (57); Nangia Shashi Kumar (58); Sen Sandip (59); Pritan Chand (62); Joginder Singh (66) Agarwala S. P. (71); Kar Sunil Kumar (74); Wadva I.S. (80); Mathrani K. H. (81); Bains Jujhar Singh (85); Jalota S. C (86); Mehra Karam Narain (91); Bhagwat Singh (95); Vijayaraghavan P. K. (97).

Kohli Manmohan Singh (102); Malik Virender umarK (112); Khera Yoginder Lal (113); Dey Jalad Ranjan (115); Hukku M.N. (120); Ashok Raj Anand (124); Lakhanapal K. K. (132); Ranjit Singh (140); Mahesh Inder Singh (148); Bhaduri Sanant Kumar (151); Vaidya Dinesh Keshav (153); Mahender Paul Singh (155); Chavan I.G. (161); Kailash Chandra (164); Sanatani Suman (166); Menon M. S. (172); Bhende S.A. (177); Sohoni S. G. (183); Khanna Manohar Lal (189); Sivaramakrishnan R. (194); Anand Joginder Singh (199).

Manohar Lal (201); Monteiro Max Phillip (203); Sharma T. P. (205); Bajaj Ramesh Chandra (213); Potdar V. K. (217); Kanwar Hari Singh (219) Batta Joginder Nath (224); Vidya Rattan (226); Gupte R.D. (228); Kanwar Sukhdev Singh (230); Surinder Singh (231); Narayan Menon T. C. (233); Mehra S.K. (252); Sathyanathan P. (261); Simon Theophilus (268); Rane S.V. (287).

Govind Raj H. D. (300); Franklin K. B.S. (302); Minocha Ajit Kumar (306); Prasad Sushil Kumar (307); Chawan B.G. (308); Mehrotra V. K. (309); Krishnamurthi V. (311); Dave Vidyashanker (312); Maitra J. P. (320); Halder A. K. (321) Dulaj Surjt Singh (328); Sahi J.P.S. (336); Massey R.A. (347); Gadihoke M.M. (354); Surendra Singh (362); Chitnavis P. K. (376); Sankaran Nair M.K. (377); Sood Rajinder Pal (381); Seth Maresh Narain (384); Bakhshi M.K. (386); Jain Tek Chand (388); Harish Chandra (391); Ray Tapan (392); Grover Satya Pal (394); Bhasin Surjit Singh (397).

Mohinder Singh (400); Chakravorty S. C. (406); Krishna Deo Singh (407); Chibbar Prithvi Raj (408); Mazumdar A.K. (410); Dua Mohindar Nath (416); Nayyar Sham Sunder (417); Bal Krishena Dhiman (418); Dhawan M. K. (424); Grewal Gurdev Singh (428); Handa Kidar Nath (431); Virk Diljit Singh (435); Chopra Shiv Kumar (436); Tandon Chandra Kumar (437); Gurnam Singh (450); Bhide M. K. (455); Tewari Dharam Paul (456); Nagabhushanam A.K. (461); Tewary Puran Chandra (462); Mazumdar R. (467); Sharma Divakar (482); Chaudhri R.L. (485); Nayak R.D. (493); Seshadri P.S. (494); Apleton John Peter (497);

Bir Inder Pal Singh (501); Malik Surjit Singh (502); Rajindar Singh (503); Jasmer Singh Dhanoa (504); Kaul Brijinder Nath (509); Lobana Kuldip Singh (510); Malhotra H. S. (513); Sahni Manmohan Singh (516); Virendra Kumar (520); Lionel Shah Zamanikha (528); Krishnan Kumaran (530); Misra Aryendra Kumar (531); Buxy Narmal Kanti (534); Darshan Singh (537); Das Gupta Debabrata (539); Kapur Prem Nath (542); Inderjit Singh (549); Sukhbir Singh (552); Raj Kumar Singh (557); Bandyopadhyay D. K. (563); Kulkarni M. G. (567); Goklaney B.M. (569); Chopra R. C. (578); Kirloskar M. S. (582); Ganapathy T.V. (585); Jangbir Singh (587); Gupta Krishna Kumar (590); Kalra Jagdishchander (595); Dhavale V.V. (599).

Kanwar Satya Pal (606); Bhatnagar V.P. (609); Sibia Mukhtiar Singh (610); Jain Parduman Kumar (612); Mohinder S.C. (623); Gill Joginder Singh (624); Kaluskar B. Y. (628); Sugavanam Iyer G. (630); Anant Raj Singh (632); Sahani Nand Kishore (633); Bal Anandkumar Singh (634); Bhawal Brahm Dev (638); Mitra S.S. B. (640); Mehta Dayalal Velji (642); Tirath Singh (647); Sajjanhar Chamanlal (649); Rudra Manish Kumar (651); Mohla Jagat Kishore (653); Malik Birkha Ram (657); Marwaha Madan Mohan (659); Sen Ranjit (660); Mehandroo Madan Lall (665); Puri P.K. (666); Jhingan Inder Jit (667); Mehra A.C. (668); Vasisht V.B. (672); Sharma Braham Dev (673); Mandan Dina Nath (674); Awasty Virender (675); Mehra Madan Lal (677); Bhatia O.P.S. (678); Rajendra Dayal (681); Kapoor Mohan Lal (682); Mukhi Yudhister Lal (683); Vijey Kumar (685); Gill Rupinder Singh (689); Garg Om Prakash (694); Bal Krishnan (695).

Bhuyan G. C. (706); Badhwar R.L. 707; Mittal Sat Parkash (708); Sathyanarayana A. R. (710); Gill Harwant Singh (715); Date M. S. (716); Mago Tilak Raj (722); Krishan Datta (732); Mathur K. B. (739); Anand Prakash (740); Sarna Jawahar Lal (742); Mehta Ram Parkash (743); Mustafy Ajit Kumar (745); Sharma Chaman Lal (747); Bindra Jasbir Singh (751); Chopra Manohar Lall (756); Gulati Satya Paul (759); Kunwar Prasad (761); Ramamoorthy P. (768); Khanna M. K. (769); Oberai Ram Parkash (772); Chadha S. C. (774); Dara Jogendar Singh (775); Wighmal Boota Ram (780); Sathe A. M. (781); Anand Singh (782); Dlemos Albert Victor (783); Vasudeva Om Prakash (787); Mohapatra B. K. (794); Rai Mukhtiar Singh (798).

Tankha P. K. (800); Kulwant Singh K. (801); Gairola Harsh Pati (810); Arora Vinod Kumar (812); Kesavan K. C. (817); Shirodkar M. H. (818); Hoffland D. J. (826); Chaudhery S.P. (831); Bahl Som Parkash (834); Popli Manohar Lal (843); Raghavan J. (850); Sukavanam K. (853); Kaikobad Keki Jal (855); Pillay R. C. (860); Varma S. N. (867); Sapkal D. S. (869); Hardev Singh (880); Raman N. K. (881); Kapur Sudesh (884); Malhotra P. P. (893); Narang Arun Chandra (899).

Banker P. K. (900); Raghunathan T. M. (901); Rajagopal S. (905); Radhe Sham (906); D'Souza Walter (912); Bose Jyotish Chandra (915); Saha Sailendra Mohan (919); Khuller Prem Kumar (924); Brij Mohan (925); Pruthi Ujjal Singh (937); Kaul Ravindra Nath (942); Krishan Lal Ratan (944); Jagdish Mittar (946); Patki B.A. (948); Dwivedi J.P. (950); Saxena R. P. (951); Dhawan Shyam Saroop (960); Ved Prakash (968); Narendra Nath (970); Manku Tara Singh (974); Nagarajan R. (977).

Vasisht R. P. (1006); Pannu Pritan Singh (1010); Surindar Singh (1012); Narinder Parkash (1020); Bhardwaj P. C. (1026); Devadawson J. J. (1027); Bell Desmond Ernest (1034); Majumdar B. N. (1036); Bansal Laxmi Prasad (1039); Harcharan Singh (1040); Girdhar M. D. (1045); Choudhary, G. P. (1047), Kunwar Sen (1048); Girdhar Kartar Singh (1049); Arora Yog Raj (1051); Man Mohan Singh (1054); Dhillon Dharma Paul (1055); Pandu A. G. (1056); Gill D. G. S. (1070); Dewan Satya Bhusan (1075); Kochhar Tilak Raj (1099).

Gupta Yash Paul (1104); Chatrath R. C. (1105); Gurbaksh Singh (1106); Abrol Sudarsha Kumar (1107); Kapur Ram Parkash (1109); Karayi K. K. (1115); Sehgal Om Parkash (1126); Amrik Singh (1127); Loganey D. N. (1128); Seth Sham Sunder (1134); Mehta Manmoman Singh (1143); Joshi V. R. (1148); Shri Pall Singh Bhal (1151); Chima Narindar Singh (1152); Sur Raj Kumar (1153); Lahiry Purnendu (1160); Sharma Som Datta (1169); Krishan Kant (1173); Subbarayan G. R. (1185); Sharma V. K. (1186); Harcharan Singh (1193); Surindar Nath (1197).

Malkani K. J. (1204); Sachdeva S. S. (1207); Chatterjee B. K. (1212), (1211); Chatterjee B. K. (1212); Jagadis Chandran (1215); Sandhi N. N. (1221); Seth Krishan Kumar (1223); Sood Ravi Kumar (1228); Somasundara Rao A. (1232); Ram Kundanmal B. (1241); Sharad Chandra G. (1242); Basu Karuna Moy (1246); Tyagi C. B. (1254); Rajeshwar Kumar (1256); Mehta Yudh Bir (1257); Dhindsa Hardev Singh (1272); Pujari G. B. (1276); Garg Dharam Pal (1278); Sivaram K. (1288); Ishwar Dutta (1290).

Kharbanda K. L. (1301); Girish T. V. (1305); Srinivasan N. (1308); Seth Krishan Kant (1310). Sharma Bal Raj (1311); Walker R. B. (1314); Hastak P. J. (1319); Redd Manmohan N. (1324); Gopalan Peyyeti (1327) Mendonca M. J. (1333); Srinivasan V. (1342); Daniel Durairaj S. (1346); Sundaresan M. (1362); Ramachandran R. (1364); Ramasubramaniam K. V. (1368); Ghose Amar Nath (1372); Chaturvedi L. K. (1373); Sinha A. S. N. (1381); Negi Davendra Singh (1389).

Pande P. C. (1404); Gupta Jyotiprasad (1410); Das Prafulla Kumar (1412); Basu Ashutosh (1415); Mohan Rao Y. V. (1418); Morton Dudley Joseph (1329); Parker Cecil Vivian (1433); Moulik Amit (1434); Goswamy Prem Prakash (1437); Joshi M. S. (1445); Rasam B. B. (1448); Ganapati T. R. (1451); Baldev Krishan (1455); Lele P. P. (1460); Sawant V. B. (1467); Gupte J. V. (1474), Shetty Seetaram H. (1475); Date Jayant Gajanan (1480); Vaidya P. T. (1481) Jagpal Singh (1491); Gill Harcharan Singh (1492); Chopra S. C. (1493); Dubety Kashmiri Lal (1495).

Aneja Daljit Singh (1501); Chibber S. K. (1504); Mehta Vijay (1505); Prem Das (1513); Saligram Bhat (1514); Jain Sheikhar Chand (1518); Ramindar Pal Singh (1519); Taxal Ram Kumar (1523); Arora Vidya Bhushan (1525); Handa Raj Kumar (1526); Mathur Prem Behari (1527); Mohindar Singh (1531); Gajindar Singh (1535); Tuteja Santokh Singh (1553); Gill Amar Jeet Singh (1561); Bajaj Yash Pal (1567); Datta Bakshi R. P. (1572); Narendra Nath (1582); Bhasin Jai Dev (1583); Saran Raghu Nath (1585); Bhatnagar K. B. L. (1587); Ahluwalia N. J. S. (1590); Sapru Anand Kumar (1596); Subhash Chander (1597); Krishna Pal Singh (1598); Ahuja Krishan Kumar (1599).

Chopra Ram Prakash (1601); Chowdhry S.K. (1605); Mehra J.K. (1611); Dhan Yash Pal (1616); Aggarwal S.M. (1617); Gupta Brij Bhushan (1618), Malhotra J.N. (1619); Sharma Suresh Chand (1624); Charanjit Singh (1631). Bhandari R.D.S. (1638); Narindar Nath (1670) Sharma Ram Kumar (1672), Saxena S.C. (1677); Rajput Gian Singh (1678); Gour Keshaokant (1688); Bikrama Jit (1691).

Vijaykumar Dhirani (1712); Sindhu Sher Singh (1721); Chandar Dhar (1725); Khorana C.M. (1728); Karki Omkarsingh (1731); Gill Joginder Singh (1739); Duggal R. B. (1741); Gera Om Prakash (1743); Jain Lalit Parshad (1748); Srinivasan G. (1750); Lamba Sarwan Singh (1751); Sachdeva G.S. (1755); Krishan Chand (1756), Soni M.K. (1763); Uppal S.M. (1764); Virk Pardhman Singh (1779); Kakar K.C. (1780); Ramanathan K.S. (1781); Vijay Kumar Singh (1788); Sharma Om Prakash (1795); Sodhi G.S. (1797);

Sohi Prithan Singh (1801); Har Krishna Lal (1803); Tangri K. K. (1816); Bali Sham Lal (1819); Swaranjit Singh (1822); Gupta Abhaya Ram (1824); Mathur Mahesh Narain (1826); Sahni S.K. (1831); Johnson Bobby (1832); Khushi Yall Sood (1835 Sharma L.P. (1837); Ahuja Kuldip Raj (1850); Vasu Ujagar Singh (1860); Lal Singh (1862); Kohli Kuldip Rai (1864); Verma K.K. (1870); Bhal Ranvir Singh (1873); Krishna Chandar (1876); Romesh Chander (1877); Misra Shri Dev (1879).

Kukar Rabinder Nath (1902); Vishwa Mitter Duggal (1911); Gupta Om Prakash (1912); Sood Virendar Jeet (1914); Sharma M.P.S. (1915); Manchanda I.R. (1917); Dagar Bani Singh (1921); Tandan Vidya Sagar (1924), Kapur Kailash Nath (1929); Iqbal Singh (1935); Dua Prit Pal Singh (1941); Bali Narendra Kumar (1949), Koul Hitendra Nath (1950); Raghunatha Vittal B. (1965); Miranda R.V. (1971); Narayanan G.K. (1981); Balakrishnan N. (1986); Madhwan Nayar K. (1990).

Ganguly A.C. (2000) Bhattacharya A. K. (2006); Mukherje Biswa Nath (2016); Chatterjee D.P. (2017); Lala K.M. Prasad (2025); Kapur Harish Singh (2028); Narain C. (2033); Singh J.E.S. (2034); Rajappan Nair N. (2035); Rajendra P. Singh (2038); Misra V.B.R. (2039); Chakravarti P.K. (2042); Narang Surinder Nath (2057); Rawat Narendra Nath (2059); Tripathi K.C. (2062); Bhattacharjee A. K. (2073); Changulani B.C. (2087).

Gundu Rao G. S. (2105); Patwardhan M. G (2106); Naidu S. K. (2112); Tilak M. W. (2122); Inamdar P. M. (2123); Udham Singh (2129); Ram Chand (2135); Chopra Inder Jit (2136); Chawla S. K. (2141); Anand M. M. L. (2142); Jogindar Singh (2148); Dass Jitendra Nath (2150); Kashmir Singh (2158); Som Dutt (2159); Dalip Chand Bhatia (2171); Amar Jit Singh (2172); Pritam Singh (2174); Nanda R. C (2175); Sodhi G. S. (2180); Sawhney Nand Kishore (2183); Tej Mohan (2185); Bindra N. S. (2187); Kaleka R. S. (2188); Pardaman Singh (2196).

Batra Harbans Lal (2202); Khazan Singh (2213); Sammol Yash Paul (2215); Bhandari K S. (2219); Garg Satya Prakash (2224); Kamal Jit Singh (2226); Vashisht M. C. (2230); Bharadwaj V. K. (2235); Joshi Jatinder Nath (2236); Harcharan Singh (2240); Srivastava R. K. (2246); Saran Jit Singh (2249); Manrai Sat Pal (2257); Yashya Pal (2260); Luthra Bhim Sen (2264); Anand Jagdish Lal (2268); Nayar Madan Lal (2269); Kapoor Virinder Sain (2270); Mahinder Paul (2271); Gupta Raghunath Rai (2272); Hoon Kapil Dev (2274); Chopra Sukhdev Raj (2275); Sharma Ram Rattan (2278); Nagrath Om Parkash (2279); Bal Jasbir Singh (2280); Manohar Lal (2287); Bhandari Raj Pal (2288); Nali Madan Lal (2292); Chobra J. C. (2295); Tusa Ujagar Singh (2297); Surinder Jit Singh (2298).

Bevli Manmohan Singh (2304); Awasthi Sushil Kumar (2305); Melvin Singh (2313); Bhatia Satva Pal (2314); Ved Prakash (2315); Sharma Indu Prakash (2321); Joshi Ravinder Kumar (2326); Krishan Baldev (2328); Kapoor Inder Sen (2329); Om Parkash Nagpaul (2330); Negi Keshab Singh (2338); Dua Baldev Raj (2340); Dharam Pal Singh (2341); Harmandar Singh (2342); Rajindar Pal Singh (2344); Jain Mahesh Chand (2346); Swaran Singh Gouba (2346); Jaggi Inder Singh (2347); Parmar Nardev Singh (2353); Mahanta Ramaprasad (2356); Anand Raj Pal (2370); Sassi Inder Singh Bal (2371); Ram Nath (2373); Aga Shrimohan (2379); Bhopal Singh (2381); Mahi Jeet Singh (2388); Chatterjee B. N. (2389); Varma Des Raj (2391); Bertram B. P. L. (2392); Basu Pratap Kumar (2394); Dutt Ranjit Kumar (2397); Katiyar V. P. S. (2399).

Sharma Narendra Nath (2404); Malhotra P P. (2405); Pareek Prithvi Nath (2410); Rane M. S. (2411); Desai M. H. (2412); Karandikar V. S. (2413); Desai V. M. (2419); Prabhu N. P. (2425); Khare S. G. (2428); Palsikar Y. G. (2432); Joshi B. B. (2433); Bhave V. A. (2434); Om Datt (2437); Kaintal K. K. S. (2439); Sharangpani C. D. (2440); Oturkar M. R. (2446); Mulchandani S. G. (2449); Parthasarathy C. A (2453); Sambasiva Rao R. (2463); Das Gupta Surajit (2468); Sen Prodosh Kanti (2470); Banerjee D. L. (2473); Mukherjee A. K. (2481); Saha Sailendra Nath (2485); Mandlekar K. K. (2493); Sharma B N. (2495).

Natarajan N. (2504); Kumaraswamy K.S (2510); Srinivasaraghavan S. (2512); Janakiraman C. (2517); Narayanan P. N. S (2518); Prasad K. S. R. (2519); Ramakrishnan V. S. (2522); Jacob George (2529); Manohar Singh Syali (2534); Rampratap Singh (2539); Nagabhushanam A. (2541); Bhiman M. (2542); Batra Dwarka Das (2552); Mehta Yash Pal (2557); Tuenait Raj Randhir (2558); Chadha Mahendra (2571); Sadhu B. Nath (2574); Bandyopadhyay D. N. (2578); Chakravorty M. N. (2579); Choudhury B. K. A. (2581); Shrivastava R. K. (2582); Paithankar M. G. (2587); Sharma Narindar Nath (2589); Sushil Nath (2594); Rajendra Paul Singh (2596).

Har Pal Singh (2601); Nirmal Singh (2602); Prem Sagar (2606); Sekhon Gurdev Singh (2612); Kotnala J. P. (2614); Ratinder Nath (2615); Bajaj Awtar Singh (2616); Dhawan Amrit Lal (2618); Brij Pal Singh (2623); Gurmukh Singh (2628); Gulshan Rai (2670); Mirchandani G. J. (2676); Sharma R. P. (2634); Bhatnagar D. S. (2639); Brij Mohan (2643); Jain Chhabi Sagar (2644); Chadha Jawahar Lal (2645); Rathor K. S. (2646); Puri R. K. (2651); Mohan S. K. (2653); Krishan Kumar (2654); Ashok Kumar (2659); Gadhoke Surjit Singh (2665); Jaswal Bikram Singh (2668); Wadhawan J. C. (2669); Surinder Singh 2670); Mirchandani G. J. (2676); Sharma Ashok Kumar (2677); Mehta Om Prakash (2679); Kanwal L. S. (2680); Sen Gupta R. K. (2681); Saxena R. N. (2686); Ludhara Puran Chand (2688); Niranjan Dass (2689); Malik K. K. (2690); Sen Gupta K. K. (2691); Brij Mohan Saighal (2692); Bindra Onkar Singh (2694); Sikka Gobind Prakash (2696); Pabreja A. S. (2697);

Surindar Singh (2704); Khanna Mahesh Singh (2712); Ram Kir Pal Singh (2724); Jain Harish Chandra (2725); Prem Prakash (2730); Sahgal P. C. (2731); Sareen J. C. (2736); Kirpal Singh Minhas (2738); Prem Shanker (2740); Tripathi C. B. M. (2745); Saikani R. D. (2749); Bhasin Satdev (2753); Dattatreya H. M. (2754); Roy Vishnu Narayan (2757); Vishnu Pratap Singh (2759); Ganesh Singh (2768); Palekar V. S. (2778); Kulkarni S. G. (2787); Kumbhojkar M. (2792);

Chaphekar T. H. (2803); Talukder D. K. (2805); Paul Dalip Kumar (2806); Mitra N. D. (2818); Sivasankar Reddy L. (2826); Chandrasekeran R. L. (2831); Sabhapathy K. (2832); Jacob C. A. (2835); Stanley R. (2838); Padmanabhan P. N. (2839); Surya Prakasam M. (2843); Rao K. K. L. (2844); Medsikar S. S. (2847); Jagannath Rao C. G. (2850); Gadbole A. K. (2857); Kapoor Amrit Lal (2859); Kapoor Ram Narain (2864); Grewal M. J. Singh (2873); Bhasin I. Parkash (2874); Gurinder Singh (2875); Bal Krishna (2884); Khanna B. Bhushan (2887);

Aulakh M. Singh (2902); Puri A. P. Singh (2904); Bhagar Apar Singh (2911); Popli A. Singh (2913); Boparain Manjit Singh (2917); Mohinder Jit Singh (2918); Sudarshan Kumar (2923); Surjeet Singh (2924); Mehta L. Narain (2935); Satya Pal (2937); Harmohindar Singh (2947); Sharma Madan Lal (2961); Hans Pritam Singh (2965); Jain Kanti Prasad (2969); Chaturvedi J. D. (2983); Kapur Autar Krishan (2986); Surjit Singh (2988); Purohit Roop Raj (2990); Suri Surend Kumar (2995);

Kale R. V. (3004); Gunaji S. Pandurang (3011); Ranbir Singh (3013); Griffin R. James (3019); Nandy Chitta Ranjan (3029); Mian Naranjan Singh (3041); Chandan Singh (3044); Bahl Chander Kumar (3045); Om Parkash (3047); Puri Rabindra Nath (3051); Sodhi J. Singh (3057); Mehra B. Swami (3063); Nageswaran S. (3071); Bhattacharyya U. (3092); Satyanarayan Rao K. (3094);

Singhal A. P. (3101); Bawa Narinjan Singh (3107); Panchapakesan V. (3122); Narendra Nath (3125); Sharma V. K. (3140); Gupta Bal Krishan (3143); Nair Ulkandanunni M. (3150); Raghbir Singh (3155); Sharma Babu Lal (3165); Rekhi Harbans Singh (3168); Chanan Singh (3170); Baidwan Ajaib Singh (3174); Kapur K. Kumar (3195);

Bhat D. M. (3204); Mohan Singh (3206); and Talwar Om Parkash (3210).

The admission to the examination of the following candidates is provisional:— 54 62 66 199 219 252 302 431 435 504 534 552 578 640 678 761 925 1107 1207 1241 1324 1429 1467 1491 1514 1535 1611 1914 2006 2016 2017 2025 2129 2264 2292 2298 2341 2370 2413 2432 2449 2493 2495 2534 2571 2574 2601 2612 2615 2670 2680 2730 2838 2884 2913 2917 2924 3071 and 3092

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

Routine Business

LONDON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): Although there was very little more than small routine business in the Stock Exchange today, domestic issues generally showed firmness. Leading industrial issues followed a higher trend set by British Government funds. Useful gains were shown by electrical equipments and textiles. Funds were widely 3/16th higher with some institutional support reported.

German bonds were dull. Losses of one point followed Amsterdam reports describing German financial situation as "near bankruptcy." Chinese and Japanese loans moved fractionally lower on small scales.

Commodity shares were lifeless and prices generally remained steady.

Free state new comer—merriespruit gold mining—made its entry into the gold share market today. Price of two and nine premium, however, was slightly below expectations. Other gold shares tended to ease in small trading.

MADRAS SHOPS ACT TO BE AMENDED

More Punishment For Unjust Dismissals

MADRAS, Oct. (PTI): The Madras Government propose to amend the Madras Shops and Establishments Act for providing "stringent punishment" on managements for unjust dismissal of their employees, it is understood.

The Act as at present provides for only a nominal fine on such employers. As managements have been found to prefer payment of the fine rather than reinstate an unjustly dismissed worker, the Act is sought to be amended envisaging more drastic action against them.

Singapore Reds Burn Railway Station

SINGAPORE, October 23 (PTI-Reuter): Communist guerillas burned down a railway station in Selango State on Saturday night, police announced here today.

OPPOSITION: A leader of West Germany's powerful Social Democratic Party declared in Munich on Sunday that the party opposed West German rearmament because "we prefer to have uninjured people Bolshevised in undamaged homes to having them take their Communist lessons as cripples in bomb-holes."

CITY MARKETS

GOLD AND SILVER

BOMBAY, Oct. 23.

The local bullion market was quietly steady with limited business. At the opening forward silver was quoted at Rs. 181/9 and declined at Rs. 181/5 under scattered selling. Ready Mint silver was quoted at Rs. 181/9 and bullion was placed at Rs. 181/3. Forward gold opened at Rs. 110 and declined at Rs. 109/13 on hedge selling but steadied at Rs. 109/14. Mint gold was quoted at Rs. 110 and Abyssinian gold was placed at Rs. 110/3. Sovereigns were priced at Rs. 75/8.

Later on there was increased selling pressure and closing quotations were as under:—

Ready silver	181	2	0
Forward	181	2	0
Ready gold	109	6	0
Forward	109	2	0

PRODUCE MARKET

BOMBAY, Oct. 23.

The local produce market was fairly steady with moderate enquiry for Castorseeds and short covering in Groundnuts. Rajkot Castorseeds were quoted at Rs. 226/8 and Ahmedabad was quoted at Rs. 151/4. Quotations in the local market were as under:—

	Rs.	As.	Ps.
GROUNDNUTS			
Khandesh quality	42	12	0
Madras	42	8	0
Bold Ready	41	12	0
November	40	12	0
Bold December	38	11	0
Bold January	38	6	0
Oil Bombay Mills	closed		
Oil Railway Receipt	closed		
Oil October	closed		
Oil November	closed		
LINSEED			
Bold Ready	42	2	0
Ready Satna	40	6	0
November	42	2	0
Oil	closed		
CASTORSEEDS			
Bold Ready	34	0	0
Madras	37	0	0
November	37	2	0
Oil First Pressure	closed		
Oil Bazar quality	closed		

Art Silk Yarn

BOMBAY, Oct. 23.

120 Ready Japan	7	0	0
150 Ready Japan	7	2	0
120 Ready Italy	6	12	0
150 Ready Italy	6	12	0
2/40 Staple October	7	8	0

Tin Prices In London Reach New High

LONDON, Oct, 23 (PTI-Reuter): Tin reached a new all-time high record price in London today. For iomediate delivery it rose by 12 sterling a ton 910 sterling. For forward delivery it was 876 sterling, up 10 sterling.

In Singapore, rubber on Saturday and today reached new peaks since the great boom of 1912. But in London it failed to surpass the peak of a few days ago. Some experts ascribed the strength of both these eastern commodities to a technical "squeze", which might boomerang at some unspecified later date.

PLAN FOR EUROPEAN ARMY

French Cabinet To Announce Policy

PARIS, October 23 (PTI-Reuter): The French Council of Ministers was meeting here today consider a plan for a European army to include German forces.

The plan was expected to be announced tomorrow by Prime Minister Rene Pleven when he announces French policy on German rearmament in a declaration to the National Assembly.

No details were yet available here on its content, but some agreement was believed to have been reached between the Socialists and the Foreign Ministry on what Minister of Information Albert Gazier called "the most important problem France has had to solve since the end of the war."

U. S. SPIES IN RED CHINA

LONDON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): In one year the Chinese Communist authorities had arrested "over 20,000 professional spies' in American service, according to a despatch from its Peking correspondent published in the Soviet newspaper "Pravda" today.

During the same period, about 2,000 secret radio sets were discovered, the report said.

"The huge quantity of weapons of various types taken from spies who have been discovered also have the mark "Made in the USA", the despatch stated.

FRENCH GOVERNMENT WARNED

PONDICHERRY, Oct. 23 (UPI):—Mr. D. Muniswami, a member of the Pondicherry Merger Committee today warned: "If the French Government do not immediately give up the idea of sticking to the exploded myth of holding a referendum and if they don't settle the future of these settlements on the basis of transfer of French sovereignty over them to the Indian Union, they (the French Government) would have to face a serious internal upheaval in these settlements."

Way To Build Up Peace

NEW YORK, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): The people of India and perhaps of other Asian countries, felt that peace could be better built up by concentrating on promoting better standards of life in under-developed areas, observed Mr. B. N. Rau. India's permanent representative to the U. N. here yesterday.

Mr. Rau said that the greatest enemies of peace today, in the opinion of the people of India, are hunger and sub-human standards of life among vast masses of the world's population.

He was addressing the Town Hall Club.

DYES & CHEMICALS

Dull Undertone

BOMBAY, Oct. 23.

SAPTHOLS: Nominal transactions were noticed at a lower rate particularly in Scarlet CKRC Base.

CONGO H DARK: Delhi buyers have stopped purchasing and the market has come down to Rs. 4-10 per lb.

VAT FAST: Green B 3200 has sharp fall of Rs. 9 per lb. It has come down to Rs. 128 from the level of Rs. 137.

CHEMICALS: Sulphate of Alumina went down further to the level of Rs. 16. Bleaching big packing has come down to Rs. 57 and small Rs. 59.

GENERAL REMARKS OF THE MARKET: (1) Scarcity of yarn has stopped enquiries from Hand-loom and Power-loom weavers. (2) No. enquiries from Mills forthcoming. (3) Heavy licences received by various merchants. (4) Very large orders placed with Foreign Suppliers. (5) Effort to sell forward so as to escape from heavy losses.

NAPTHOLS			
CAS	8	12	
CBS	11	8	
CBO	13	4	
CSW	14	8	
CSG	19	0	
Fast Scarlet CKRC Base	10	8	
Fast Scarlet CKR Base	11	8	
Fast Red CKCR Base	12	12	
Fast Red CB Base	14	12	
Fast Garnet GKCBC Base	5	8	
Fast Yellow CCC Base	7	8	
Fast Corinth CB Base	8	12	
Fast Orange CKGR Base	10	8	
Fast Orange CGC Base	11	8	
Fast Bordeaux CGP Base	16	0	
Fast Blue CB Base	16	0	
Fast Scarlet CG Base	7	8	
Fast Red CGL Base	10	0	
Fast Bordeaux CGP Salt	5	4	
Fast Blue CB Salt	8	0	
Fast Blue CBB Sale	23	0	
Fast Scarlet CKR Salt	5	4	
Fast Violet CB Salt	16	8	
DIRECT COLOURS			
Direct Black Extra	5	4	
Direct Yellow 50	11	0	
Direct Sky Blue Extra	10	0	
Diazo Black Extra	5	0	
Crysophenine G Extra	14	4	
Benzopurpurine 4B	7	4	
Tarquoise Blue G	15	0	
Delta Purpurine 5B Conc.	8	0	
Congo Red H Dark (56)	4	10	
SULPHUR COLOURS			
Sulphur Black 692	3	6	
Sulphur Black CBO	2	8	
Sulphur Black HK Grains	3	6	
Sulphur Black Calco	2	14	
Alizarine 20 per cent Paste	170	0	
Alizarine 100 per cent Powder	8	0	
ACID BASIC AND OTHERS			
Methylene Blue Extra	7	0	
Metanil Yellow Elephant	2	8	
Metanil Yellow Extra	4	6	
Punkaj Magenta MCK Lumps	8	0	
Magenta Extra O	9	0	
Diamond Green	8	8	
Bismark Brown Extra	4	8	
Melachite Green Crys.	9	2	
Auramine Extra O	8	8	
Acid Orange Extra	3	0	
Acid Scarlet	4	4	
Kumkum Scarlet	6	8	
Rhodamine B Extra 500 per cent	18	0	
VAT FAST DYES			
Vat Blue CCDN	40	0	
Vat Blue RSN	39	0	
Vat Dark Blue BO	40	0	
Vat Brit. Green B 900	34	0	
Vat Brit Green B 3200	128	0	
Vat Brit. Green B Highly Conc.	80	0	
Vat Green B Paste	19	8	
Vat Red Violet RH	45	0	
Vat Yellow CC	40	0	
Vat Violet 2R and 4R	55	0	
Vat Black BB	30	0	
Vat Pink R	65	0	
PRINTING COLOURS			
Printosol O	15	0	
Printosol OO 4B	29	8	
Printosol Blue IBC	70	0	
Printosol Green IB	80	0	
Golden Yellow IGK	75	0	
Rapid Red	19	8	
Rapid Orange	16	0	
Rapid Bordex	21	0	
Rapid Blue	16	8	
Rapidozan Blue	31	0	
Rapidozan Violet	27	0	
Indigo 60 per cent Grains	4	12	
Indigo 60 per cent 1 lb. pkg	5	8	
CHEMICALS			
Bisulphide of Soda	105	0	
Turkey Red Oil	45	0	
Monopol Napthol Soap	45	0	
Sitric Acid	360	0	
Soda Bycarb Powder	23	0	
Soda Ash Light USA	23	0	
Ammonia Bycarb Powder	138	0	
White Sugar of Lead	150	0	
Brown Sugar of Lead	115	0	
Trisodium Phosphate	80	0	
Bleaching Powder Big	57	0	
Bleaching Powder small	59	0	
Sodium Sulphide German cwt. pkg	55	0	
Sodium Sulphide Indian small	43	0	
Sulphate of Alumina Pure	16	0	
Aniline Salt	1	5	
Bichromate of Potash	130	0	
Bichromate of Soda	80	0	
Caustic Soda	36	0	
Acetic Acid	1	6	
Borax Crys.	45	0	
Formal De Hyde	0	10	
Rongalite C	2	5	
Nitrite of Soda	55	0	

COLOUR BAR IN AUSTRALIA

Worst In The World, Says David Lamp

COLOMBO, Oct. 23. (PTI-Reuter): British born retired Salvation Army Commissioner, David C. Lamp said here the Australian

The Bombay Chronicle

Regd. No. B. 1065

"WORLD'S FUTURE DEPENDS ON U.N."

Nehru Reaffirms India's Devotion To Peace

NEW DELHI, Oct. 23 (PTI).

PRIME MINISTER Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru in a United Nations Day message said that on the "fate of the United Nations which faces a severe crisis today, depends the fate of war and peace and the future of the world."

"We should try our best to get over the present crisis and stop this drift to war", the message added.

"It is clear", the message said, "that the United Nations will cease to be what the original Charter intended them to be, if the important nations of the world cannot function through them or if there is a parting of the way between some nations and the other."

INDIA'S SUPPORT

The message sent to the United Nations Association, organised by the Delhi Provincial Congress Committee, reaffirmed India's devotion to peace and support to the United Nations.

The message said: "The United Nations came into existence to give expression to the world-wide desire for peace and co-operation between nations. They had to meet powerful political and ideological differences but they wisely decided to bring together all nations in spite of those differences, and in the hope that the spirit of mutual understanding and co-operation will gradually grow through this Association. The constitution was not perfect from the strictly democratic point of view, but it recognised realities in the world today and provided for them.

"The spirit and approach of the old Charter should continue in spite of all difficulties that we have to face.

"It would be a tragedy if the United Nations ceased to be. I have no doubt that the world requires some such organisation and if we fail this time, we shall have to start afresh. But we need not think in terms of failure.

"India is devoted to peace and because of this, it is supporting the United Nations and will continue to support it."

Nations our best hope of world government would perish"

The message, the text of which was released last night has been recorded for broadcast by the United Nations Radio on October 24.

TRUMAN'S BROADCAST KEENLY AWAITED

LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 23 (PTI).

The East-West controversy appeared momentarily to be hushed, at any rate in the United Nations, as the 60 member nations prepared themselves to hear an anticipated historic pronouncement from President Truman on Tuesday, writes D. P. Wagle, PTI correspondent.

It was on that day five years ago that the Charter was ratified by a sufficient number of nations to set the world organisation in action.

Both the Political Committee and the Security Council decided within the space of a few hours of each other and without a dissentient vote in either case—that consultation between the Big Five could lead to a solution of the particular problems with which they were faced.

In the Security Council, M. Jacob Malik even permitted that controversial figure, Dr. T. F. Tsiang of China, to amend his proposal that the permanent members should consult on a successor to Mr. Trygve Lie. Tsiang had set a time limit to the consultation and M. Malik did not object.

'We Have Made A Good Start,' Says Trygve Lie

LONDON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).

THE United Nations Secretary-General, Mr. Trygve Lie, said in a statement issued here today, that if the United Nations failed now", there will be no future worth having for any of us."

The statement, commemorating United Nations Day being observed throughout the world tomorrow, said there was no short cut to building a peaceful world.

"The stake is the future of all mankind, the future of all cultures and all civilisations and all the varied ways of life which men have developed to meet their needs and circumstances. If we succeed, the future is limitless in its possibilities for growth and good; if we fail there will be no future worth having for any of us.

GOOD START

"The United Nations in the past year has made a start towards solving this problem in the expanded programme of technical assistance; it is only a beginning, but a good one. We must follow through again; we must not fail."

MR. RAU'S MESSAGE ON U.N. DAY

LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): Mr. B. N. Rau, will read the following message in connection with United Nations Dad broadcasts on Oct 24:

"The present session of the General Assembly is likely to prove the most critical one in the life of the United Nations. It is crowded with problems —the admission of New China, the restoration of peace in Korea, the internationalisation of Jerusalem, and so forth—any one of which might be a source of international tension unless handled with care.

"Nevertheless, the general feeling amongst the delegations here is that the United Nations is gradually gaining in strength and respect, and the fears entertained in the past that it may share the fate of the League of Nations are growing fainter. This should be welcome in view of the approaching United Nations Day, for with the disappearance of the United

Sir C. P. On World Unity

OXFORD, Oct. 23, (PTI-Reuter)

SIR C. P. RAMASWAMI AIYER, former Dewan of Travancore, said here on Friday that he believed an atomic bomb—physical or intellectual — would break up the world's present restlessness.

Speaking on "Religion and World Unity" at Oxford University, he declared that what was lacking in attempts to create one world either by means of a super-state or through the United Nations was the right perspective of the meaning of religion and the essentiality of religion in regard to men's lives.

World Copyright Experts Meet

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): International copyright experts meeting here today are expected to recommend abolition of existing discrimination against British publishers in United States copyright laws.

The experts representing 15 nations, plan to draft a new universal copyright convention during a two-week conference sponsored by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation.

Aramic—Speaking Jews Migrate To Israel

LONDON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): One of the oldest Jewish communities speaking Aramaic (the language Jesus is belived to have used) has started migrating to Israel from Turkey, Israel radio reported.

The community has been living for centuries on the shores of Lake Van, Eastern Turkey.

BERNE, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): Italy and Switzerland today signed a new trade and payments agreement to come into force on November 1.

The agreement covers commercial exchanges, financial transfers and tourist trade.

NEW CHANCELLOR BACK HOME

Mr. Hugh Gaitskell, the new British Chancellor of the Exchequer, received by his wife at the London airport. Mr. Gaitskell had been to the United States for some financial talks.

REARMAMENT OF GERMANY

Unanimous Decision By French Cabinet

PARIS, Oct. 23. (PTI-Reuter): The French Cabinet today reached a unanimous decision—not yet disclosed—on the question of German rearmament.

Text of a declaration to be made by Premier Rene Pleven to the Assembly tomorrow was under further consideration this afternoon.

BRITAIN IN FAVOUR

LONDON: Britain is in favour of bringing Western Germany into the defence of Europe the Foreign Office reaffirmed today.

The statement was issued to clear up possible confusion over a weekend speech by Mr. Morgan Phillips General Secretary of the Labour Party, in which he said the Government had not yet decided on the question of German rearmament.

The Foreign Office statement said that the British Government "consider that German should be enabled to make an appropriate contribution to the build up of the defence of Western democracy."

The conditions and methods by which this might be brought about were still under discussion between the Governments of North Atlantic Council, the statement said.

No Sabotage Of Ships: French Denial

PARIS, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): A French navy spokesman today denied newspaper reports that the French cruiser "Gloire" and the troop ship "Leita" had been damaged by sabotage.

The spokesman confirmed that the cruiser "Georges Leygues" was sabotaged as the ship was about to sail for Morocco a fortnight ago.

Paris right-wing newspapers today alleged that all the three vessels were sabotaged recently by Communists.

Film Star Weds

MONTE CARLO, Oct. 23. (PTI-Reuter): The forty-one-year-old film star Errol Flynn, was married today to the red-haired American starlet Patrice Wymore.

Patrice, his third wife, is 24.

CALCUTTA, Oct. 23 (PTI): The Working Committee of the All-India Ordnance Employees Federation will meet at Jamshedpur on October 29, it was announced here today.

Communist H. Q. Searched

NEW POWERS USED IN AUSTRALIA

SYDNEY, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—Government officers today made the first raid under Australia's new anti-Communist law, searching the Communist Party headquarters here for two hours.

Ten men dragged large numbers of documents, papers and books to a police car.

Several well-known Communists and a solicitor were in the building when the raid started.

The investigators questioned employees while uniformed police guarded the entrances.

The Bill which became law last Friday outlaws the party and gives the Government sweeping powers to remove Communists from public and trade union posts.

The Communist Party has secured a series of interim injunctions restraining the Government from enforcing parts of the Act, but raids on Communist property are permitted.

MORE RAIDS

Raids were also made on Communist offices in Melbourne and Darwin, Radio Australia reported.

All were carried out without incident. Many books and papers were seized.

Use Of Aluminium In U.S.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): Thirty per cent of the nation's aluminium output will be taken by the armed forces when the air force expansion is in full stride according to unofficial estimates by military sources here.

Use of aluminium for making such civilian goods as bicycles, sports goods and toys may also be banned or curtailed under controls now being drafted by the National Production Authority, officials indicated here yesterday.

LONDON: A Tass message from Prague received in London said that Soviet Deputy Premier Vyacheslav Molotov, in Prague for the conference of Foreign Ministers of eight European States, yesterday received Herr Georg Dertinger, East German Foreign Minister.

VIET MINH KNOCK AT LAST FRONTIER POST

French Withdrawing

SAIGON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).

VIET MINH forces in north-east Indo-China have begun battering at the last 75-mile sector of the French-held highway near the China frontier.

French military authorities here, admitting a withdrawal from Loc Binh, seventh frontier outpost lost within a month, disclosed today that new attacks began two days ago in the region of Tienyen, coastal centre of the French-controlled road.

The attacks came as the main French Union forces were being withdrawn from the mountainous frontier regions to form a new defence line running across the Tonkin Delta Plain north of Hanoi.

In his quarters here, General Alphonse Juin, France's visiting military strategist, just back from a four-day survey of the battle areas, prepared an immediate report for communication to the French Cabinet.

STRONG PATROLLING

The French military sopkesman said that strong French patrolling was continuing in all sectors of the French-held periphery around the Tonkin delta.

He reported infiltrations of Viet Minh forces in the south west sector of the periphery between Hadong, 2 miles south-west of Hanoi and Phuly, 40 miles south of Hanoi.

There was increasing guerilla activity in Cochin-China, the spokesman said. No large scale operations were expected in that area but railways had been sabotaged, roads cut and rubber and other plantations threatened.

A French armoured car was damaged and 15 civilian lorries were destroyed when insurgents ambushed a convoy between Saigon and Loc Binh. Two French Union soldiers were killed and four wounded when reinforcements were sent.

The spokesman said that insurgent concentrations were now reappearing 25 miles north of Saigon after recent French sweeps through that area.

The French Red Cross was prepared to receive mosquito nets, letters and parcels for French prisoners taken in the battle for the frontier post of Caobang earlier this month when the French lost over 2,000 men.

The French said that in response to Viet Minh initiative they were prepared to continue the Red Cross air evacuation of French wounded from the captured frontier post of Thatkhe.

They asked for the hour day and conditions to be named for continuing the evacuation.

So far 137 wounded men have been flown from Thatkhe to the safety of Hanoi.

FRENCH STILL HOLD

Eastwards the French still held the frontier highway running to the coast at Tien Yen and north-eastwards along the coast to the border port of Moncay.

Inland from Dinhlap, the line now dipped sharply south-westwards to Phulang Thuono, 40 miles north-east of Hanoi, the Delta Capital.

Skirting the capital by 25 or 30 miles, it then stretched westwards to the western French outpost of Phutho, on the Red River valley line of communication with the north-western outpost of Laorayon China's Yunan border.

Viet Minh forces hold all the territory along the 100-mile valley between the two outposts.

South of the Tonkin Delta, the French have established periphery which links with Phuly, 40 miles south-east of Hanoi. From Phuly the French line then runs to the Tonkin gulf at Phat Diem, 40 miles distant.

NEPALI ARRESTED

Alleged Possession Of Radio Transmitter

BANARAS, Oct. 23 (PTI): Col. Gopal Sumsher Jung Bahadur Rana, a Nepali resident of Nautanwa in Gorakhpur District was arrested here yesterday by the CID at the Cantonment railway station.

A radio transmitter was reported to have been recovered by the police from the village home of the arrested person who holds a hereditary military title.

RUSSIAN OUTPUT: Russia exceeded her industrial output target for the first nine months of 1950, according to a Moscow Radio report.

TWO INJURED IN NIGERIA

Ex-Servicemen Clash With Police

LONDON, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—Nigerian ex-servicemen, demonstrating against the trial of nine of their number for unlawful assembly, clashed with the police in Umuahia, Southern Nigeria, last Monday, the Colonial Office said today.

Saying that "steps are being taken to maintain law and order", the Colonial Office said there were two casualties during the disturbances—a British nursing sister who was wounded in the arm by an arrow—and a British police officer who was slightly injured.

The ex-servicemen had objected to the local administration as they were unemployed. The local administration had insisted that ex-servicemen should pay taxes as they were just as capable of working on the land as other able bodied men.

But many ex-servicemen in this area, some of whom were trained in technical jobs during the war, were unwilling to return to the land, the Colonial Office added.

YORUBA TRIBE WANTS ONE PROVINCE

Appeal To Governor Of Nigeria

LAGOS, NIGERIA, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter).—Representatives of over three million Yoruba tribesmen today appealed to Nigerian Governor Sir John MacPherson to adjust the boundary between northern and western provinces so that all the Yoruba districts would be in the west.

The majority of the Yoruba live in the western provinces, but some border districts come under northern jurisdiction.

The Third General Assembly of Egbe Omo Oduduwa, the Yoruba nationalist organisation, also decided to ask the Governor to check northerners who "threatened the security" of the northern Yoruba because they desired separation.

The Assembly opposed the recent recommendations by the Nigerian Legislative Council to grant the north, half the seats in a Nigerian Central single-chamber Legislature.

No Visa To A Champion Of Neutral Policy

FRANKFURT, Oct. 23, (PTI-Reuter): Professor Ulrich Noack, Leader of the "Nauheim circle" which wants Germany to be "neutral" between East and West, was refused an exit visa to go and speak at Innsbruck, French zone of Austria, the West German news agency DPD reported today.

In a letter read at the Democratic Union meeting which he was to address, Professor Noack said the allied occupation authorities had told him "he was not suitable for a journey".

What One A-Bomb Will Mean To New York

NEW YORK, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): One atom bomb explosion in New York would cause 160,000 casualties half of them fatal, Mr. Harold Goldberg, Osteopathic Society official, said here.

He told a meeting sponsored by health organisations that the city would need three to five times as many doctors as it has now to deal with such casualties.

U.S. Armed Strength

PHTSBURG, (Pennsylvania) Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter): General Mark Clark, Chief of American Army field forces said here that the United States had "scrapped the bottom of the barrel" to carry through the war in Korea.

The United States had told the world she had ten divisions before the outbreak of the Korean war, but these only at twothirds of full strength, and under-equipped. 'We left only a mobilisation base in this country", he told Pittsburg Variety Club.

General Clark criticised "over-optimistic" reports of new American weapons before the Korean war.

Molotov Leaves For Moscow

PRAGUE, Oct. 23 (PTI-Reuter):—Deputy Prime Minister, M. Vyacheslav Molotov, today left Prague by air for Moscow after attending the secret two-day Soviet bloc Foreign Ministers conference here.

Three other delegates to the conference also left for nome today.

IN A CHINA SHOP

By Taurus

OUR taxi drivers are a law unto themselves. Knowing that many people are merely casual users of this mode of transport, they take every opportunity to boost the bill the moment they come across a fellow who seems a little more ignorant than the rest about the extra surcharge. The taxi tariff is a queer one. Six annas on the meter means nine annas actual fare. But eight annas on the meter is 14 annas. And so on, the whole thing getting more and more complicated as the bill rises.

The other day I took a taxi from Electric House to the National Bank of India. I handed the driver a rupee note, knowing that the fare was only nine annas. When he handed me a single solitary two anna bit in change, I asked him what exactly was the big idea. His only reply was to look at me most impassively. When I again asked "Kitna hai?" he said "Chauda anna" and was about to lean over and put down the flag. There I forestalled him. I ran over to the other side before he could do anything and showed him the six annas on the meter as plain as the nose on his face.

All that I got for my pains was a volley of abuse which ended in his wanting to know whether I had just come from England, or what. As for the fact that I had called him dishonest, his retort was that everybody —especially "Sethias"—indulged in blackmarketing these days, so why, in the name of all that's holy, shouldn't a poor taxi driver. Before I could come out with any reply to this argument—and I must confess that it had a perverse logic about it—there was a faint click and the meter showed eight annas. The driver, who had apparently been stalling for time, pointed triumphantly at it, gave me a nasty leer and was off, leaving me on the road feeling a bit of a fool.

This incident among others, has made me somewhat intolerant of the blackmarket as an institution and of blackmarketers as a class. So I did not feel any too tearful when I read that the merchants of the U. P. had passed a resolution against what they were pleased to call "police excesses" committed when their places of business had been raided under the hoarding and profiteering regulations.

From their protest it would appear that while the profiteer is permitted to ignore canons of fairplay and can batten on the public, this same public is expected to weep in sympathy the moment he gets into trouble. For the blackmarketer is an honourable man—albeit a little tarnished,—and should be treated with the deference due his exalted station.

If the "spivs" and the "wide boys" of Uttar Pradesh are as slick and nimble witted as the taxi driver mentioned above, I feel sure they can well look after themselves.

Flying Clubs To Distribute Mail

MADRAS, Oct. 23 (PTI).—The Directorate of Civil Aviation, Government of India, have under consideration a proposal to utilise flying clubs for carrying mail in their respective regions, it was learned here today.

The flying clubs have been asked by the Civil Aviation Department to discuss the proposal with the respective Postmasters-General.

In Madras, the flying club authorities have already had preliminary discussions with the Postmaster-General on the question of having a regional mail service in the routes of Madras-Madura-Tinnevelly, Madras-Vijayawada and Madras-Malbar-Mangalore. One of the routes will be chosen and the results watched. Under the proposal, night mail received in Madras will be carried by the "Austers" and "Stinson" of the Madras Flying Club to the areas in the selected region.

Education Ministers' Conference

MADRAS, Oct. 25 (PTI).—The Education Ministers of the four Southern Indian States—Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore and Travancore-Cochin—are meeting here tomorrow to discuss the question of the medium of instruction at the University stage of education and the recommendations made by the Universities Commission in this regard.

The Conference, which will last two days, has been convened by Mr. K. Madhava Menon, Madras Education Minister, and will also be attended by the Vice-Chancellors of all the Universities in the four states.

Tranfer Of West German Skilled Workers

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22 (PTI-Reuter): The Economic Co-operation Administration is studying a recommendation to transfer up to 20,000 west Berlin skilled workers and their equipment to other countries in need of their special skills, an ECA spokesman said last night.

Taxes To Be Raised In West Germany

GOSLAR British Zone Of Germany, Oct. 23, (PTI-Reuter): Professor Ludwig Erhar West German Economics Minister, said here that taxes would have to be raised and austerity introduced for Germany to contribute to the European defence system.

MUTT AND JEFF—It's A Good Thing It Wasn't A Mastodon — By BUD FISHER

WHAT HAPPENED, MUTT? YOU LOOK SO SAD AND DEJECTED!
THE ELEPHANT IS DEAD!
GEE, DON'T FEEL BAD, MUTT! DON'T TAKE IT SO TO HEART! I DIDN'T THINK YOU CARED THAT MUCH FOR A DUMB ANIMAL!
OH, 'TAIN'T THAT!-
I GOTTA DIG THE HOLE TO BURY HIM IN!

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